



Idaho National Laboratory

# Integrated Training and Accident Analysis System

**James Fisher**

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Snow King Resort  
Jackson, Wyoming  
September 7-9, 2005

# Outline of Presentation

- **Project Background**
- **Overview of RBMK Reactor Design**
- **Objectives of ITAAS**
- **Description of ITAAS Features**
- **Demonstration**

# Background

- **Accident Analysis and Its Associated Training Programme for the RBMK-1000 Kursk-1 NPP**
- **Extrabudgetary Funds Provided by US and Swiss Governments**
- **In-Kind Contributions From German Government and IAEA NS**
- **“Develop and Establish A Sustainable Accident and Transient Analysis Infrastructure at a Russian Institution”**
- **Develop Capabilities of RBMK Plant Staff**
  - **Perform Independent Accident Analysis Verification/Audit Calculations**
  - **Perform Independent Safety Assessments**

# Welcome to the ITAAS

## Integrated Training and Accident Analysis System

International Atomic Energy Agency

Idaho National Engineering and  
Environmental Laboratory, USA

Kursk NPP, Russia

Rosenergoatom, Russia

SEI Ltd., Poland

Russian Research Center  
"Kurchatov Institute", Russia

Energy Research Inc., USA

GRS, Germany

Sponsored by: US DOS, US DOE, Swiss FNSI and IAEA

# Overview of RBMK Reactor Design

- **Channel-type Reactor, Boiling Water-Cooled, Graphite-Moderated**
  - **Graphite Bricks Arranged in a Lattice of Columns, 8 m High**
  - **Individual Pressure Tubes Contain Water-Cooled Fuel Assemblies (7 m fueled region)**
  - **Water-steam Mixture Exits to Drum Separator.**
  - **Steam Drives Turbine, is Condensed, Preheated, Pumped Back to Reactor**
- **Evolved From Uranium-Graphite Plutonium Production Reactor Design of Former Soviet Union**
- **Obninsk 1954 – 5MW Electricity-Producing Demonstration**
- **Seventeen Power Units Have Been Built**
  - **Leningrad (4 Units)**
  - **Chernobyl (4 Units)**
  - **Kursk (4 Units, Unit 5 Under Construction)**
  - **Smolensk (3 Units)**
  - **Ignalina (2 Units)**

1. РЕАКТОР
2. ТРАКТЫ ТЕХНОЛОГИЧЕСКИХ КАНАЛОВ
3. ПАРОВОДНЫЕ КОММУНИКАЦИИ
4. БАРАБАН-СЕПАРАТОР
5. ПАРОВЫЕ КОЛЛЕКТОРЫ
6. ОПУСКНЫЕ ТРУБОПРОВОДЫ
7. ГЛАВНЫЕ ЦИРКУЛЯЦИОННЫЕ НАСОСЫ [ГЦН]
8. РАЗДАТОЧНЫЕ ГРУППОВЫЕ КОЛЛЕКТОРЫ [РГК]
9. ВОДЯНЫЕ КОММУНИКАЦИИ
10. СИСТЕМА КОНТРОЛЯ ГЕРМЕТИЧНОСТИ ОБОЛОЧКИ ТЕПЛОЫДЕЛЯЮЩИХ ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ [КГО, ТБЭЛ]
11. ВЕРХНЯЯ БИОЛОГИЧЕСКАЯ ЗАЩИТА
12. БОКОВАЯ БИОЛОГИЧЕСКАЯ ЗАЩИТА
13. НИЖНЯЯ БИОЛОГИЧЕСКАЯ ЗАЩИТА
14. БАССЕЙН ВЫДЕРЖКИ
15. РАЗГРУЗОЧНО-ЗАГРУЗОЧНАЯ МАШИНА [РЗМ]
16. МОСТОВОЙ КРАН

ОСНОВНЫЕ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКИ РЕАКТОРА РБМК-1000

ЭЛЕКТРИЧЕСКАЯ МОЩНОСТЬ	1000 МВт
ТЕПЛОВАЯ МОЩНОСТЬ	3160 МВт
РАСХОД ТЕПЛОСИТЕЛЯ	$37,5 \cdot 10^3$ Т/Ч
ПАРПРОИЗВОДИТЕЛЬНОСТЬ	$5,4 \cdot 10^3$ Т/Ч
ТЕМПЕРАТУРА НАСЫЩЕННОГО ПАРА	284 °С
ТЕМПЕРАТУРА ВОДЫ НА ВХОДЕ В РЕАКТОР	270 °С
ДАВЛЕНИЕ В СЕПАРАТОРЕ	7,0 МГС/СМ <sup>2</sup>
НАЧАЛЬНОЕ ОБОГАЩЕНИЕ ТОПЛИВА [UO <sub>2</sub> ]	1,8 %

## РБМК - 1000

ГЕТЕРОГЕННЫЙ УРАН-ГРАФИТОВЫЙ РЕАКТОР РБМК-1000 КАНАЛЬНОГО ТИПА ПРЕДНАЗНАЧЕН ДЛЯ ВЫРАБОТКИ НАСЫЩЕННОГО ПАРА С ПОСЛЕДУЮЩЕЙ ПОДАЧЕЙ ЕГО К ТРУБОГЕНЕРАТОРУ И ЭЛЕКТРОСТАНЦИИ. АЭС С РЕАКТОРАМИ РБМК РАБОТАЮТ ПО ОДНОКОНТУРНОЙ СХЕМЕ.

РАБОТУ КОНТУРА ПРИНУДИТЕЛЬНОЙ ЦИРКУЛЯЦИИ ОБЕСПЕЧИВАЮТ ГЛАВНЫЕ ЦИРКУЛЯЦИОННЫЕ НАСОСЫ [ГЦН]. РАБОТА РЕАКТОРА ОБЕСПЕЧИВАЕТСЯ РАЗЛИЧНЫМИ СИСТЕМАМИ, СРЕДИ КОТОРЫХ ОСНОВНЫМИ ЯВЛЯЮТСЯ:

СИСТЕМА УПРАВЛЕНИЯ И ЗАЩИТЫ [СУЗ], ОБЕСПЕЧИВАЮЩАЯ УСТОЙЧИВОЕ АВТОМАТИЧЕСКОЕ ПОДДЕРЖАНИЕ МОЩНОСТИ НА ЗАДАНОМ УРОВНЕ;

СИСТЕМА ТЕХНОЛОГИЧЕСКОГО КОНТРОЛЯ, ОБЪЕДИНЯЮЩАЯ СИСТЕМУ ФИЗИЧЕСКОГО КОНТРОЛЯ ЗА РАСПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕМ ЭНЕРГОВЫДЕЛЕНИЯ [СФКРЭ] СИСТЕМУ ПОКАНАЛЬНОГО КОНТРОЛЯ РАСХОДА ВОДЫ ЧЕРЕЗ КАНАЛЫ, СИСТЕМУ КОНТРОЛЯ ГЕРМЕТИЧНОСТИ ТЭВЛОВ [КГО], СИСТЕМУ КОНТРОЛЯ ЦЕЛОСТНОСТИ ТЕПЛИВНЫХ КАНАЛОВ [КЦТК], СИСТЕМУ КОНТРОЛЯ ТЕМПЕРАТУРЫ ТЕПЛОСИТЕЛЯ И ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ КОНСТРУКЦИИ РЕАКТОРА.

БИОЛОГИЧЕСКАЯ ЗАЩИТА РЕАКТОРА ОБЕСПЕЧИВАЕТ ДОПУСТИМУЮ САНИТАРНЫМИ НОРМАМИ РАДИАЦИОННУЮ ОБСТАНОВКУ ВО ВСЕХ ПОМЕЩЕНИЯХ.

ВЫГРУЗКА ИЗ ТОПЛИВНЫХ КАНАЛОВ КАССЕТ С ВЫГРЕВШИМ ТОПЛИВОМ И ТРАНСПОРТИРОВКА К МЕСТУ ХРАНЕНИЯ, А ТАКЖЕ УСТАНОВКА НА ИХ МЕСТЕ СВЕЖИХ, МОЖЕТ ПРОИЗВОДИТЬСЯ НА РАБОТАЮЩЕМ РЕАКТОРЕ.

ПЕРЕГРУЗКА ПРОИЗВОДИТСЯ С ПОМОЩЬЮ СПЕЦИАЛЬНОЙ РАЗГРУЗОЧНО-ЗАГРУЗОЧНОЙ МАШИНЫ [РЗМ].

РЕАКТОРЫ ТИПА РБМК ЯВЛЯЮТСЯ БАЗОЙ ДЛЯ РАЗВИТИЯ БОЛЕЕ МОЩНЫХ РЕАКТОРОВ БЛОЧНОГО ТИПА С ПЕРЕГРЕВОМ ПАРА.



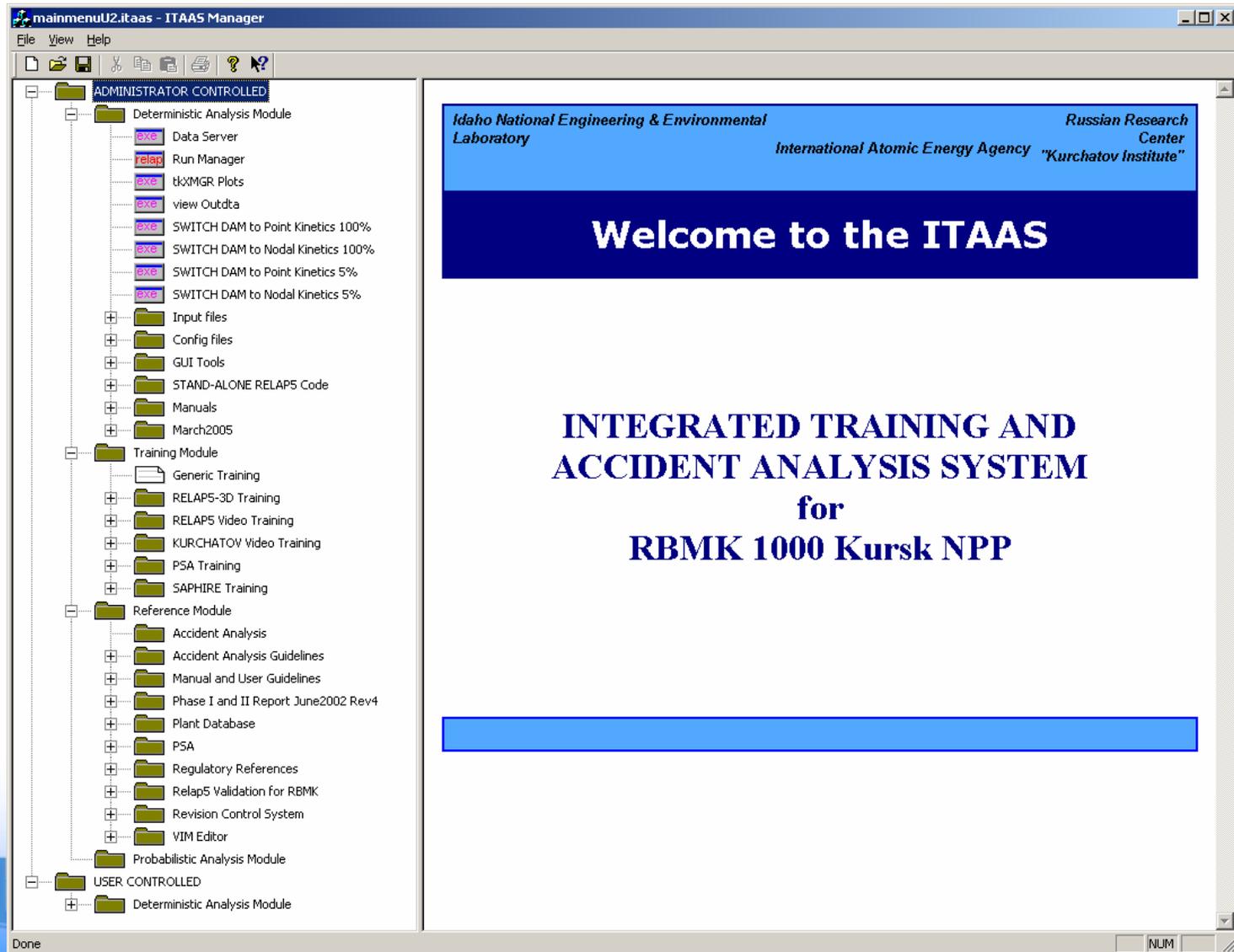
# Objectives of ITAAS

- **Comprehensive and Integrated Safety Analysis Capability**
- **Training Materials**
- **Graphical Interface**
- **Reference Materials**
- **Configuration Control Capability**
- **Modular Design and Connectivity**

# ITAAS Menu-Driven Screens

- **Administrator-Controlled and User-Controlled Parts**
  - **Deterministic Analysis Module (DAM)**
  - **Training Module**
  - **Reference Module**
  - **Probabilistic Analysis Module (tbs)**
- **Buttons Execute Scripts, Perform CommonTasks**

# ITAAS Main Menu



# Training Module

- **RELAP5-3D Training**
  - **Presentation Compendium**
- **RELAP5 Video Training**
- **Kurchatov Video Training**
- **PSA Training**
- **SAPHIRE Training**

# RELAP5-3D Training

- **Self-taught or Instructor Guided – English Only**
- **Four Modules**
  - **RELAP5 Basics – Descriptions, Installation, Operation of RELAP5-3D**
  - **Modeling – Input Model Development, RELAP5 Components, Model Building Exercises**
  - **Analysis – Guidance for Performing Plant Transient Analysis, Design Basis Accidents, Code Assessment, Quality Assurance**
  - **Reference – Manuals, Example Input Files, Plant Database and Engineering Handbook**

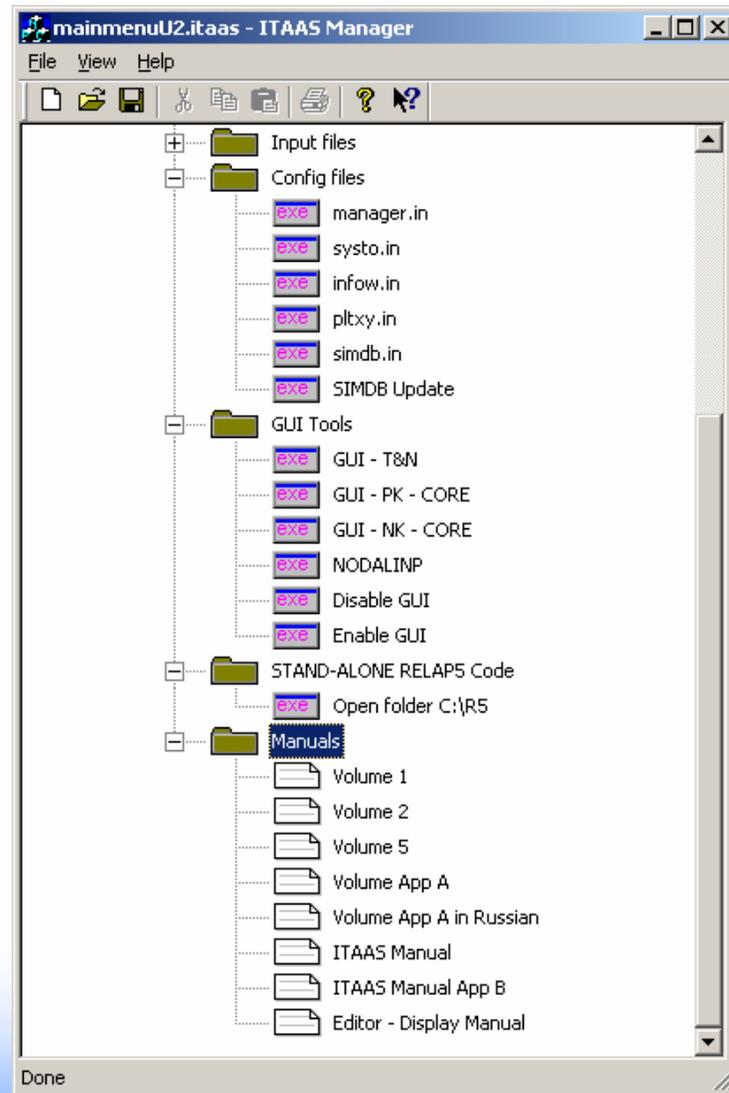
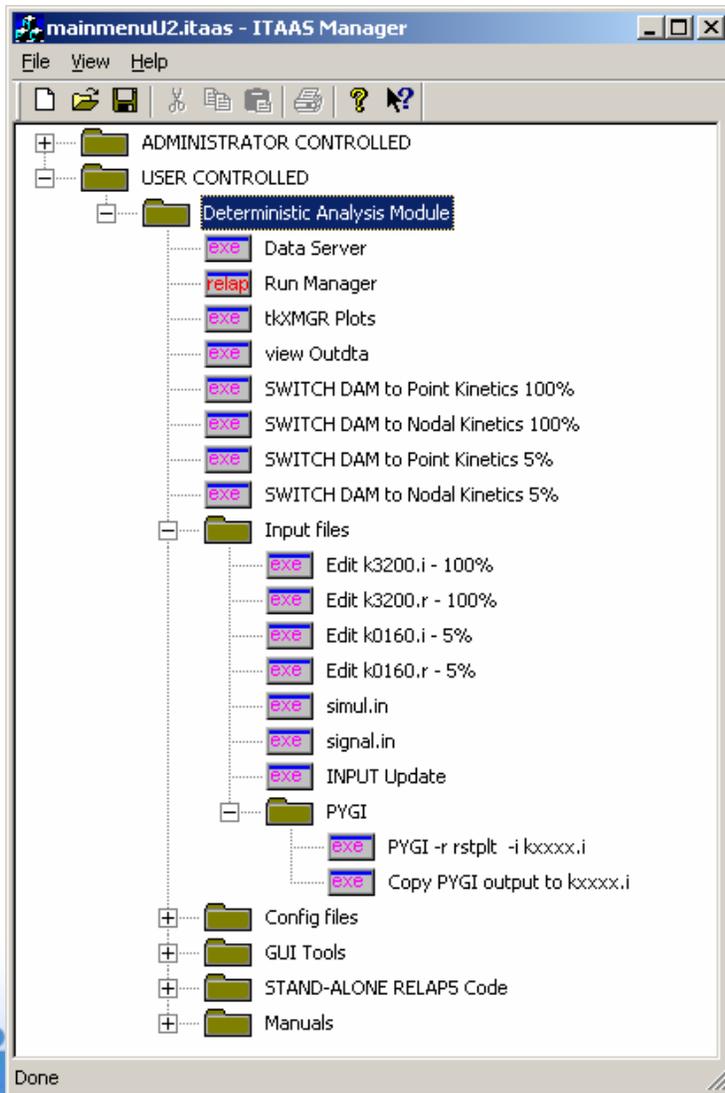
# Reference Module

- **Accident Analysis Guidelines**
  - IAEA Safety Analysis Reports
  - GAN Safety Analysis Guidelines
- **Code Manuals**
  - RELAP5
  - SAPHIRE
- **Phase I and II Reports**
- **Plant Database**
- **PSA**
- **Regulatory References**
- **RELAP5 Validation Cases**
- **Revision Control System**
- **VIM Editor**

# Deterministic Analysis Module

- Run Manager
- tkXMGR
- Switch Between Nodal Kinetics and Point Kinetics, Switch From High Power To Low Power
- Vim Editor
  - RELAP5 Input Files
  - Malfunctions file
  - Trip Signals File
- Pygi
- Configuration Files
- Gui Tools
- Access Standalone RELAP5
- Manuals

# ITAAS Deterministic Analysis Module Main Menu



# Run Manager

- **Controls Data Transfer Among Various Applications**
  - RELAP5
  - Plant Mimics
  - Real Time Plots
- **Provides Simulation-User Interface**
- **Provides Control Window Access To All Simulation Functions And Real Time Plots**
- **Displays Running Status of RELAP5**
- **Displays Plant Safety Status and Plant System Status**

# Run Manager Features

- **Simulation Access**
  - **Start, Stop, Pause, and Restart**
  - **Malfunction Utility (Interactive Control of Valves, Pumps, Trips)**
  - **Events Log Viewer**
  - **Replay**
  - **Archive**
- **Real Time Plot Windows**
  - **Local Plot Variable Frequency Control**
  - **Can Be Annotated with System Events**
  - **New Plot Windows Can Be Easily Added**

# Input Files

- **RELAP5-3D Input Files**
  - **3200 MW (Full Power)**
  - **160 MW (Low Power)**
  - **Writes to indta.sss**
- **RELAP5-3D Restart Input Files**
  - **Writes to indta.res**
- **Simul.in**
  - **Malfunction Table**
  - **Writes to simul.dat**
- **Signal.in**
  - **List of RELAP5 Variable Trip Signals**
  - **Signals Written to Run Manager Events Log**
  - **Writes to signal.dat**

# Configuration Files

- **Manager.in – Primary Configuration File for Run Manager**
  - Network Interface Parameters
  - File Locations
  - Interactive Plot Frequency
- **Systo.in, Infow.in, Pltxy.in, Simdb.in**
  - Specify Code Parameters For Display
- **SIMDB Update**

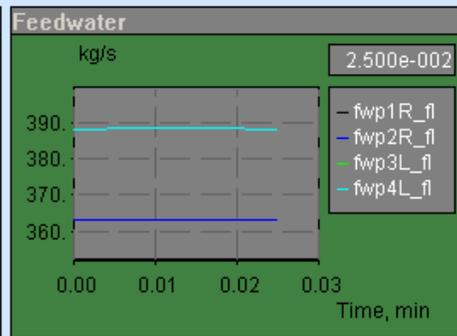
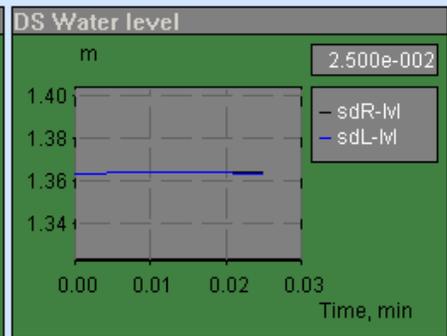
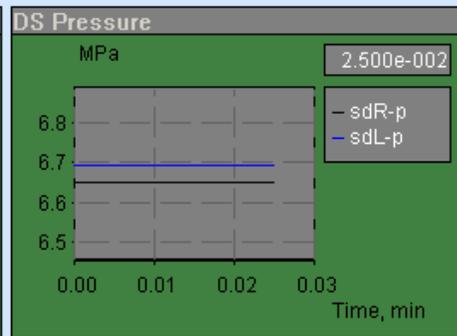
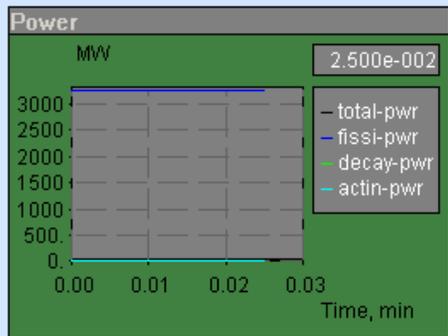
TASK STATUS <b>RUNNING</b>	TIME [s] <b>1.68</b>	CYCLE <b>981</b>	CPU [s] <b>252.52</b>	MODE <b>1:200.1</b>	LAST RESTART <b>436/1.10</b>
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CORE STATUS <b>OPERATION</b>		
T(max) = 1438 C	rec.period = 0.0000 1/s	Q = 3200 MW

MAIN STEAM SYSTEM STATUS <b>TG1 &amp; TG2 OPERATION</b>		
SRV1 f = 750 kg/s	G(MRV+BRU) = 0 kg/s	SRV2 f = 750 kg/s

DS1 STATUS <b>DS1 LEVEL NORMAL</b>		
LVL = 1.36 m	P = 6.65 MPa	FW f = 725 kg/s

DS2 STATUS <b>DS2 LEVEL NORMAL</b>		
LVL = 1.36 m	P = 6.69 MPa	FW f = 775 kg/s



SHUTDOWN  
**AZ BSM**

OPTIONS  
**Stdy-St ATWS**

POWER  
**AC**

MCP  
**1L 2L 3L 1R 2R 3R 4R(i) 11 12 21 22 31 32**

FW  
**4L 3L 2R 1R**

CHECK Valves  
**1L 2L 3L 1R 2R 3R**

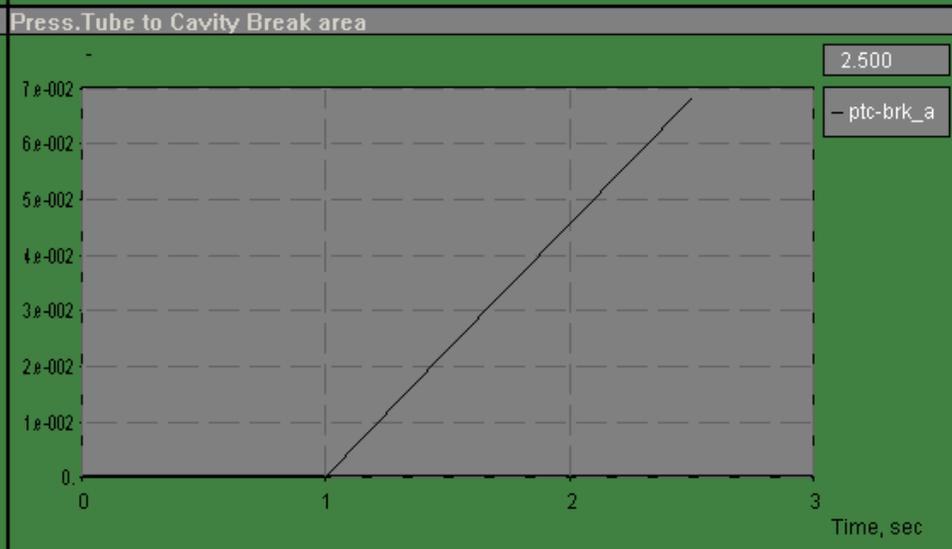
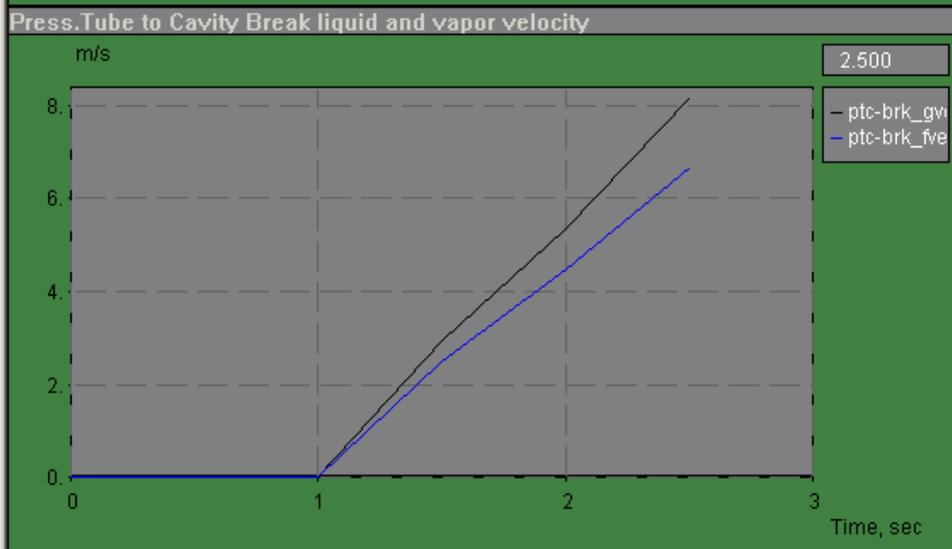
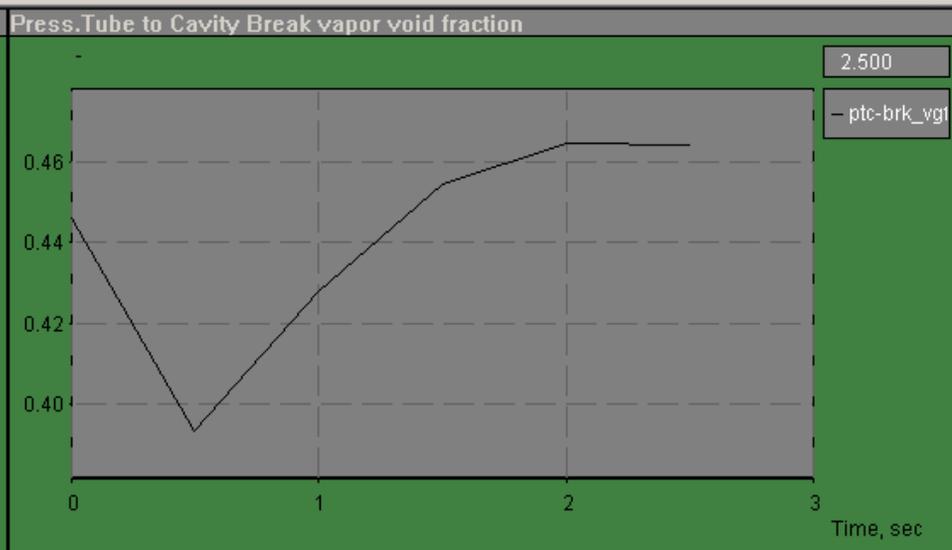
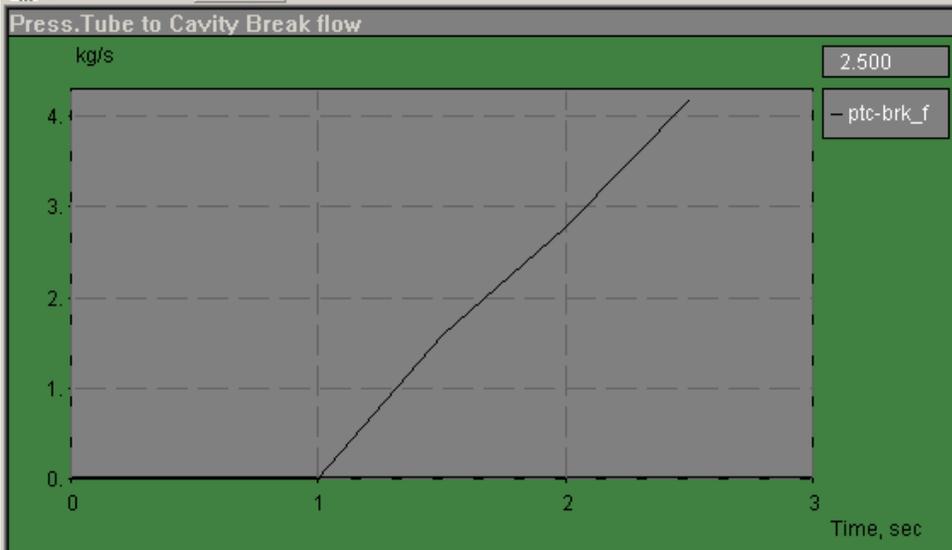
BRU  
**K(3v) K(1v) B(1v)**

ECCS  
**EFW12 EFW3 EFW45 ACC**

DRK (PRV) Valves  
**1L 2L 3L 1R 2R 3R**

Turbine  
**SRV1 SRV2**

175.0	1.28900	1.562500E-03	2.445647E-04	3.253973E-03	679
185.2	1.32969	1.562500E-03	2.805507E-04	3.346485E-03	718
195.5	1.37031	1.562500E-03	5.815990E-04	3.375534E-03	757
205.5	1.42344	1.562500E-03	1.027434E-03	3.346939E-03	796
cputime	prob.time	time step	err.est	Crnt.limit	adv.cnt.
215.5	1.48594	1.562500E-03	1.299379E-03	3.404200E-03	836
225.7	1.54844	1.562500E-03	1.663893E-03	3.359130E-03	876
236.0	1.59531	1.562500E-03	6.108589E-04	3.431861E-03	916
246.1	1.64062	1.562500E-03	7.619822E-04	3.403401E-03	955

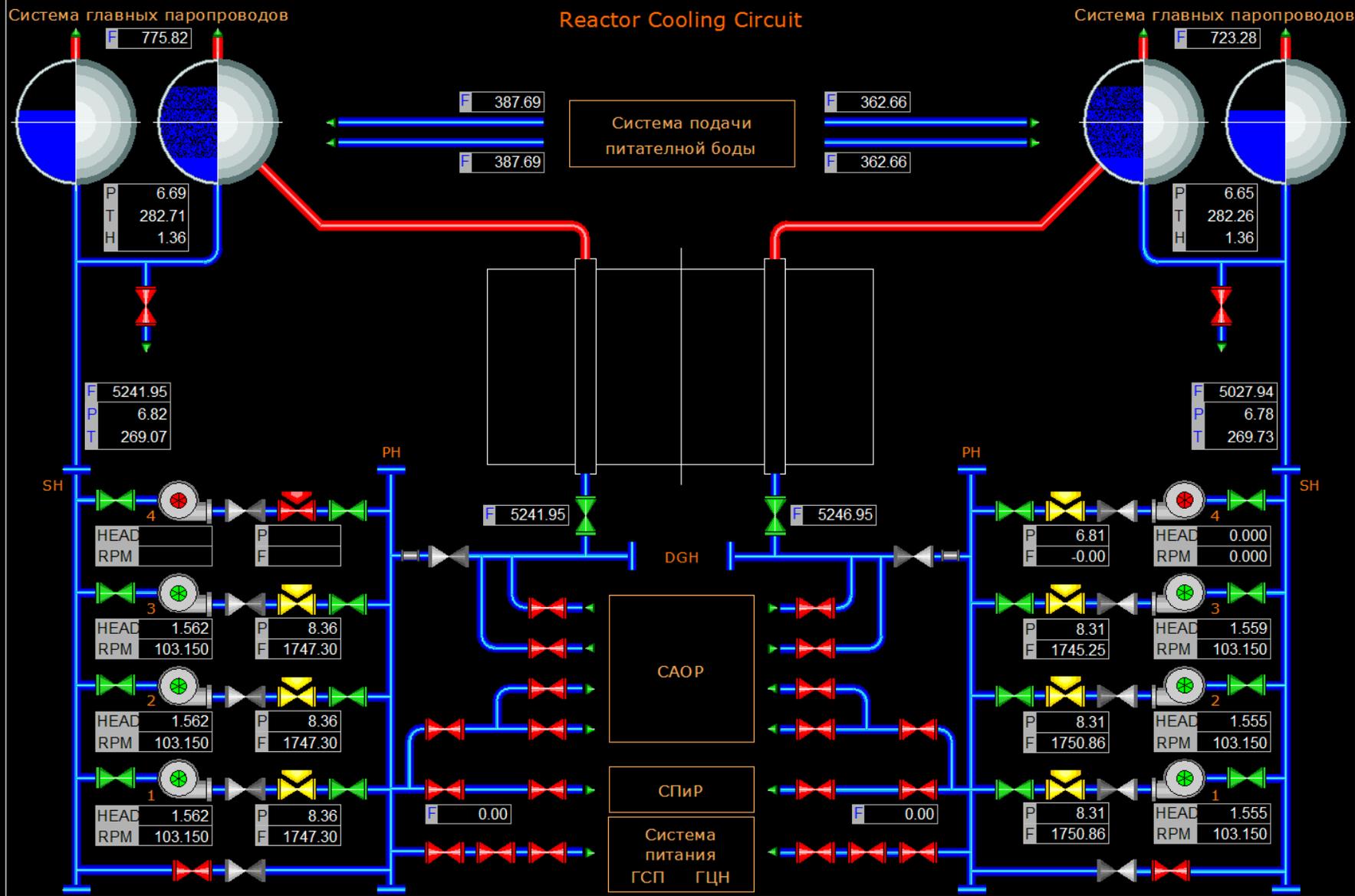


266.2	1.82187	3.125000E-03	1.062870E-03	3.164493E-03	1035
276.4	1.94687	3.125000E-03	1.637271E-03	3.252676E-03	1075
286.4	2.07812	3.125000E-03	1.056801E-03	3.338740E-03	1117
296.4	2.20312	3.125000E-03	8.783203E-04	3.540502E-03	1157
306.5	2.32812	3.125000E-03	1.083723E-03	3.571657E-03	1197
316.7	2.45937	3.125000E-03	1.321550E-03	3.653656E-03	1239
326.7	2.59062	3.125000E-03	1.403165E-03	3.591314E-03	1281
336.9	2.70937	1.562500E-03	9.841713E-04	3.765850E-03	1322
346.9	2.77500	1.562500E-03	1.590207E-03	4.085016E-03	1364

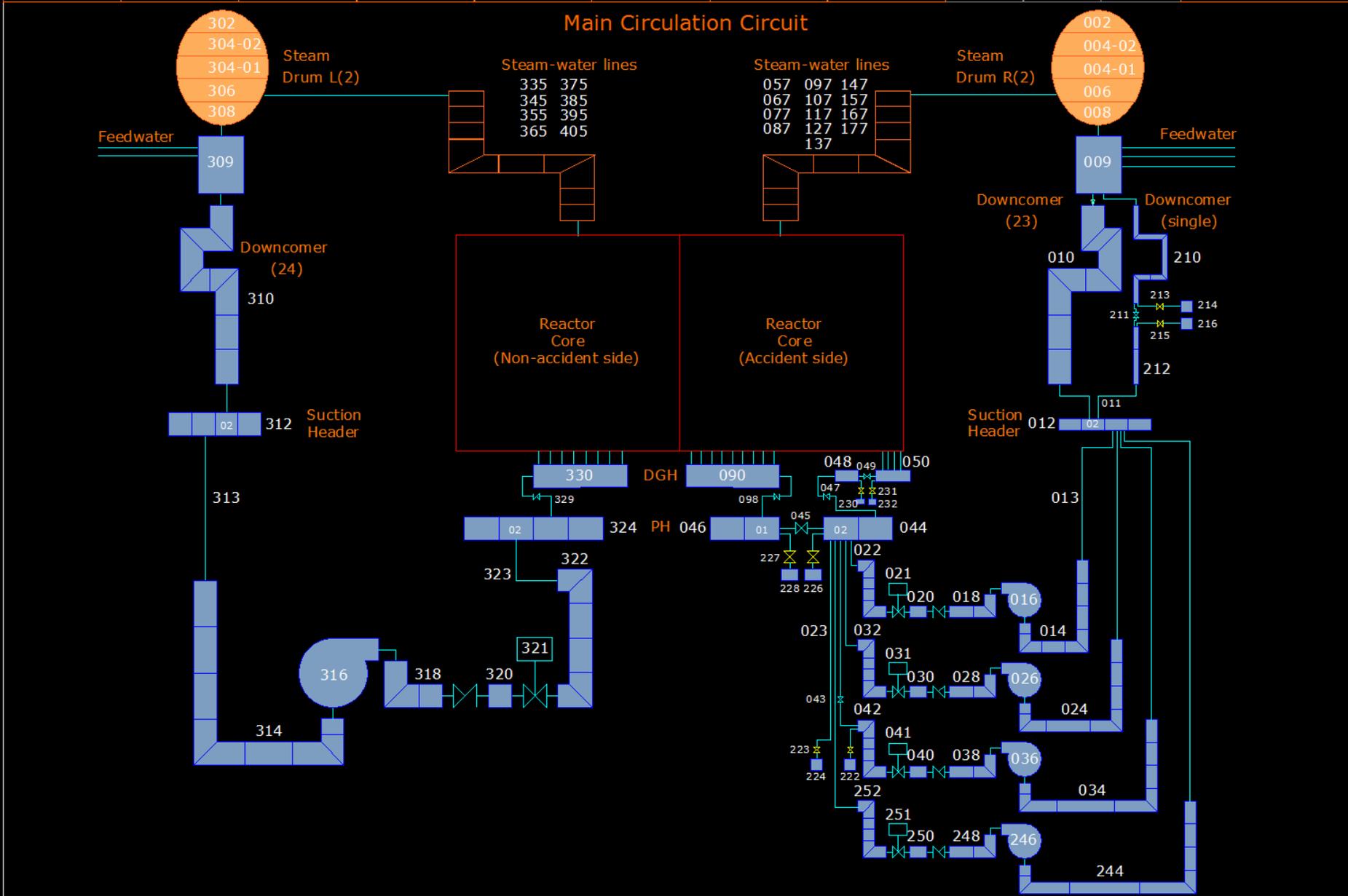
# Technological and Nodalization Screens

- **Technological Screens Display System Configuration**
- **Nodalization Screens Display RELAP5 Nodalization**
- **All Screens Display Current Values for Parameters of RELAP5 Volumes and Junctions**
- **Core Screens Display Rod Positions**
- **Edit Feature Allows Modification**
  
- **Displayed on Next 11 Slides**

MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

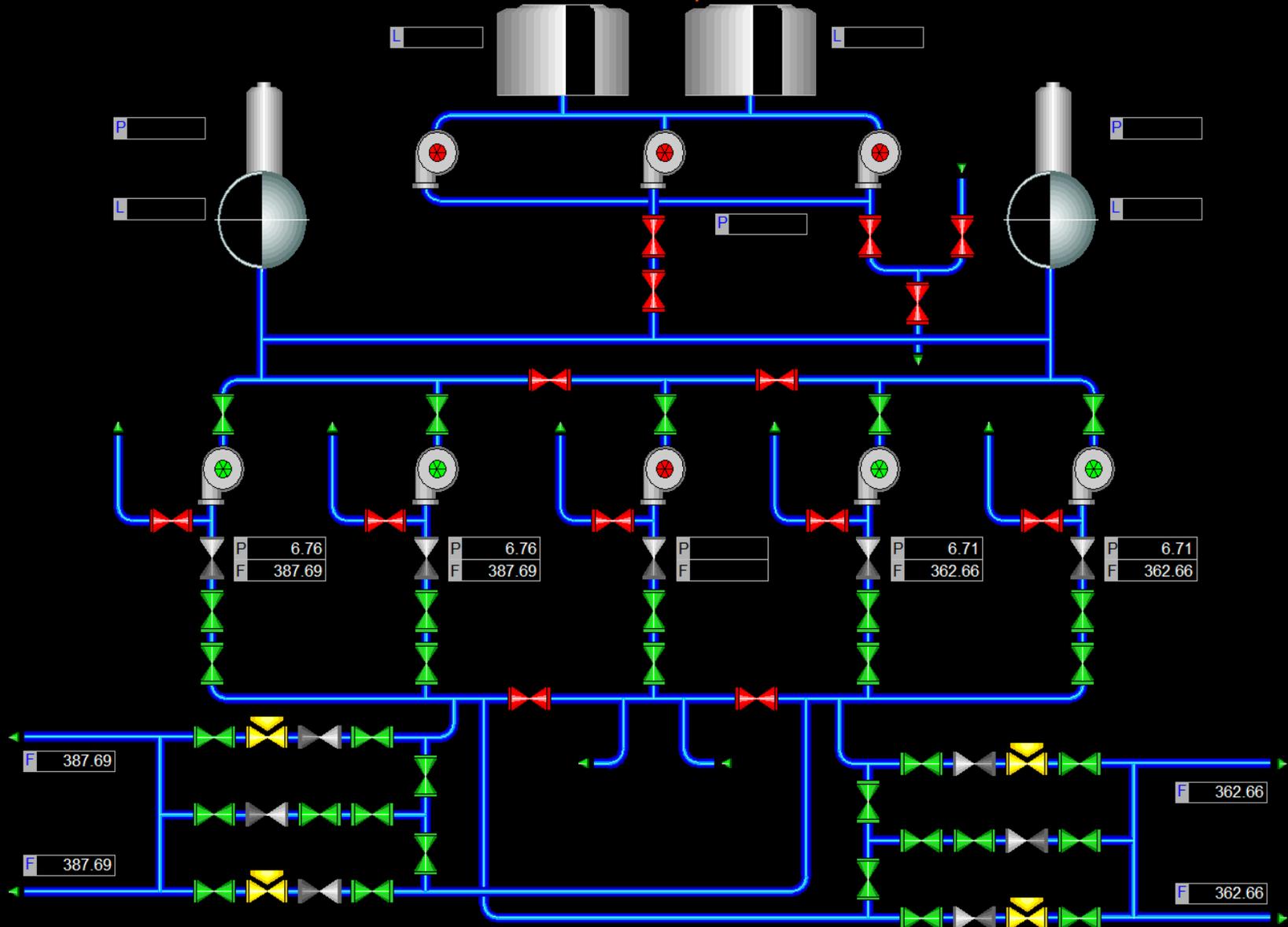


MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8



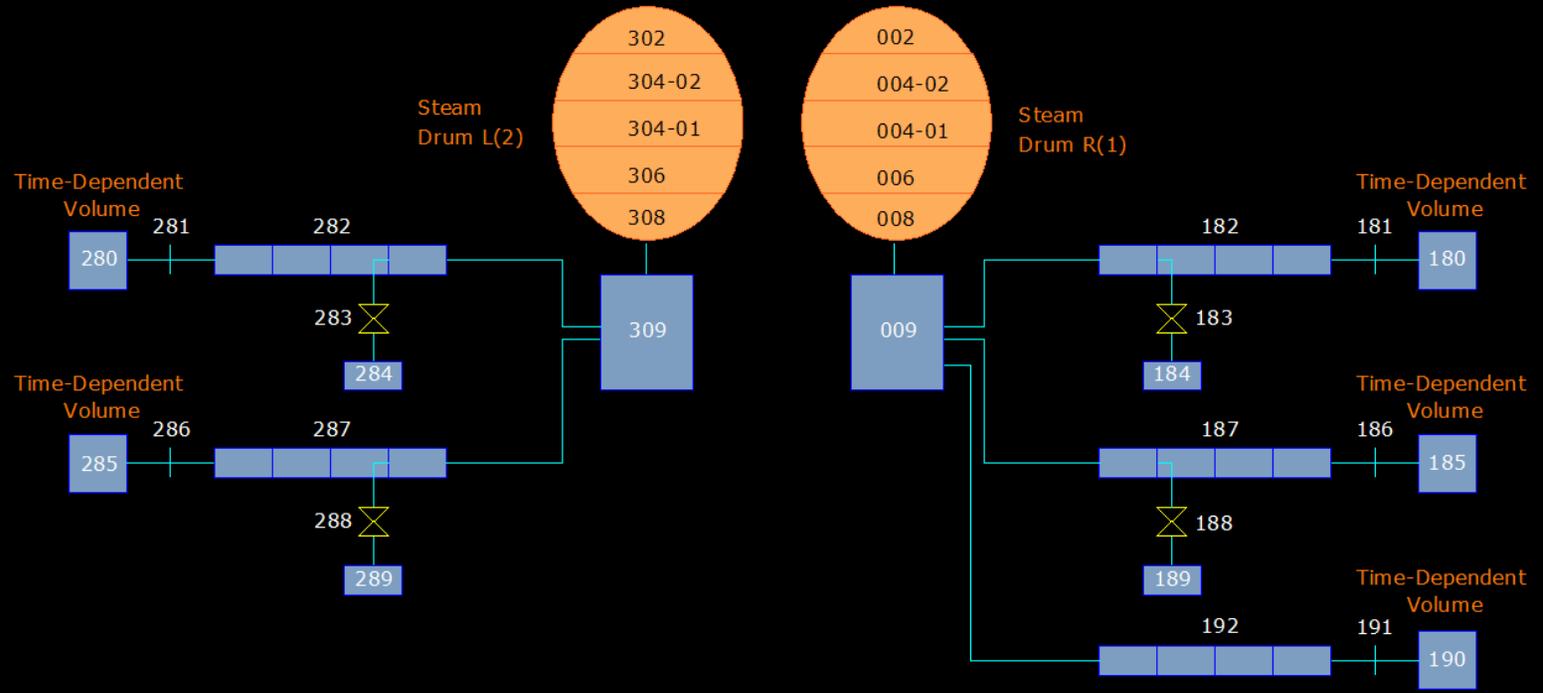
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Feedwater System



MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Feedwater System

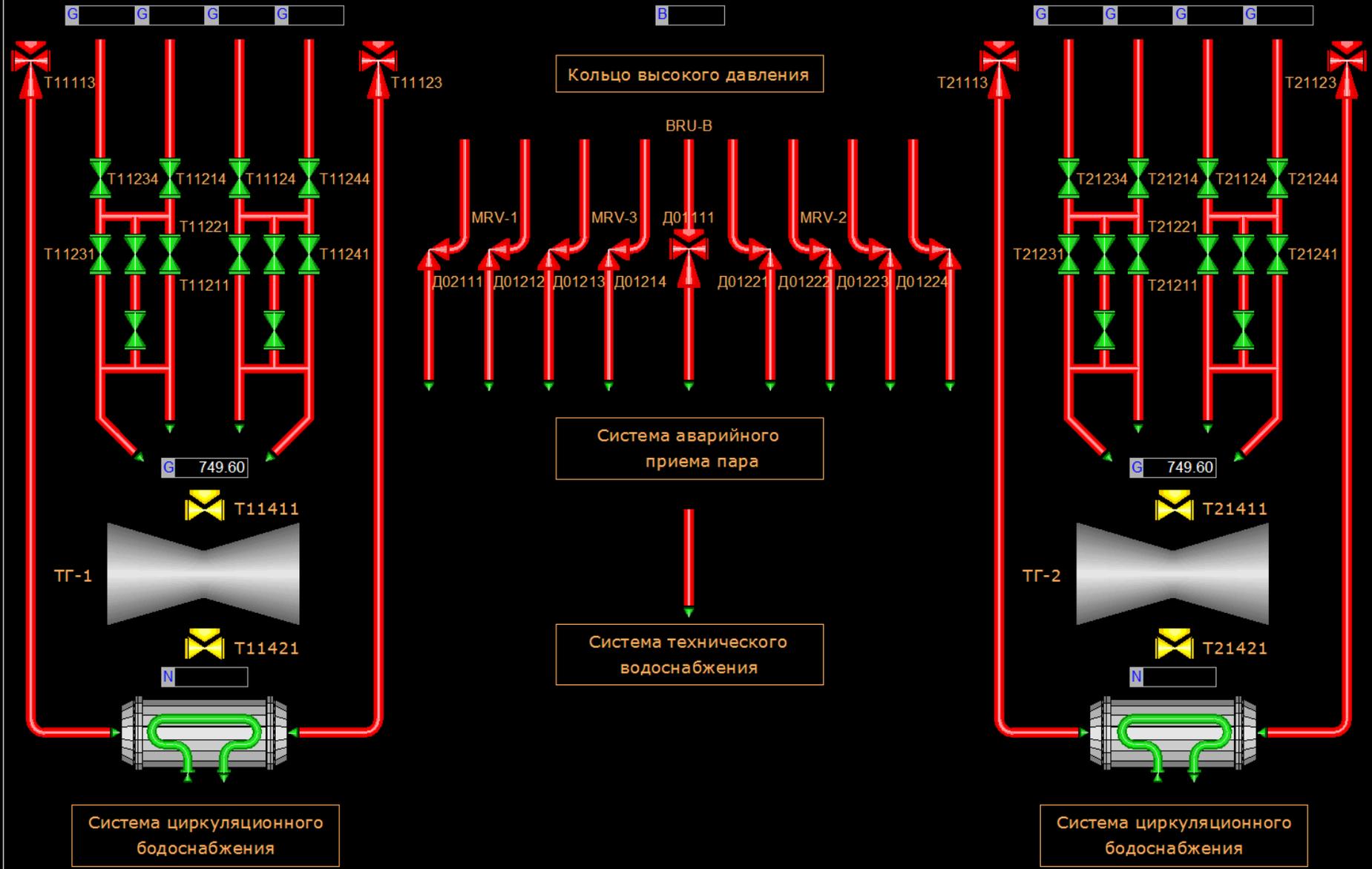


Feedwater and Steam Drum (Non-Accident Side)

Feedwater and Steam Drum (Accident Side)

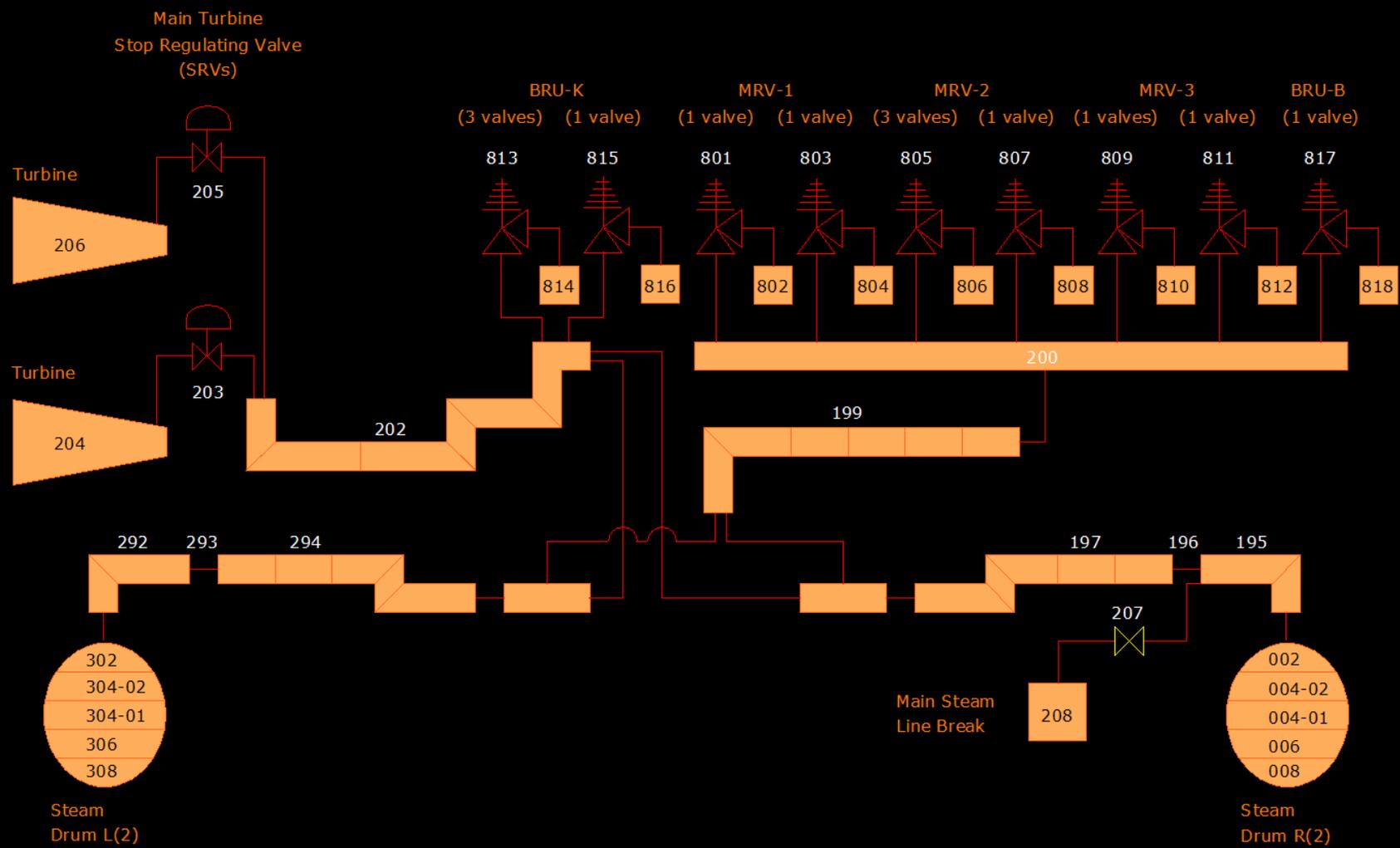
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Steam System



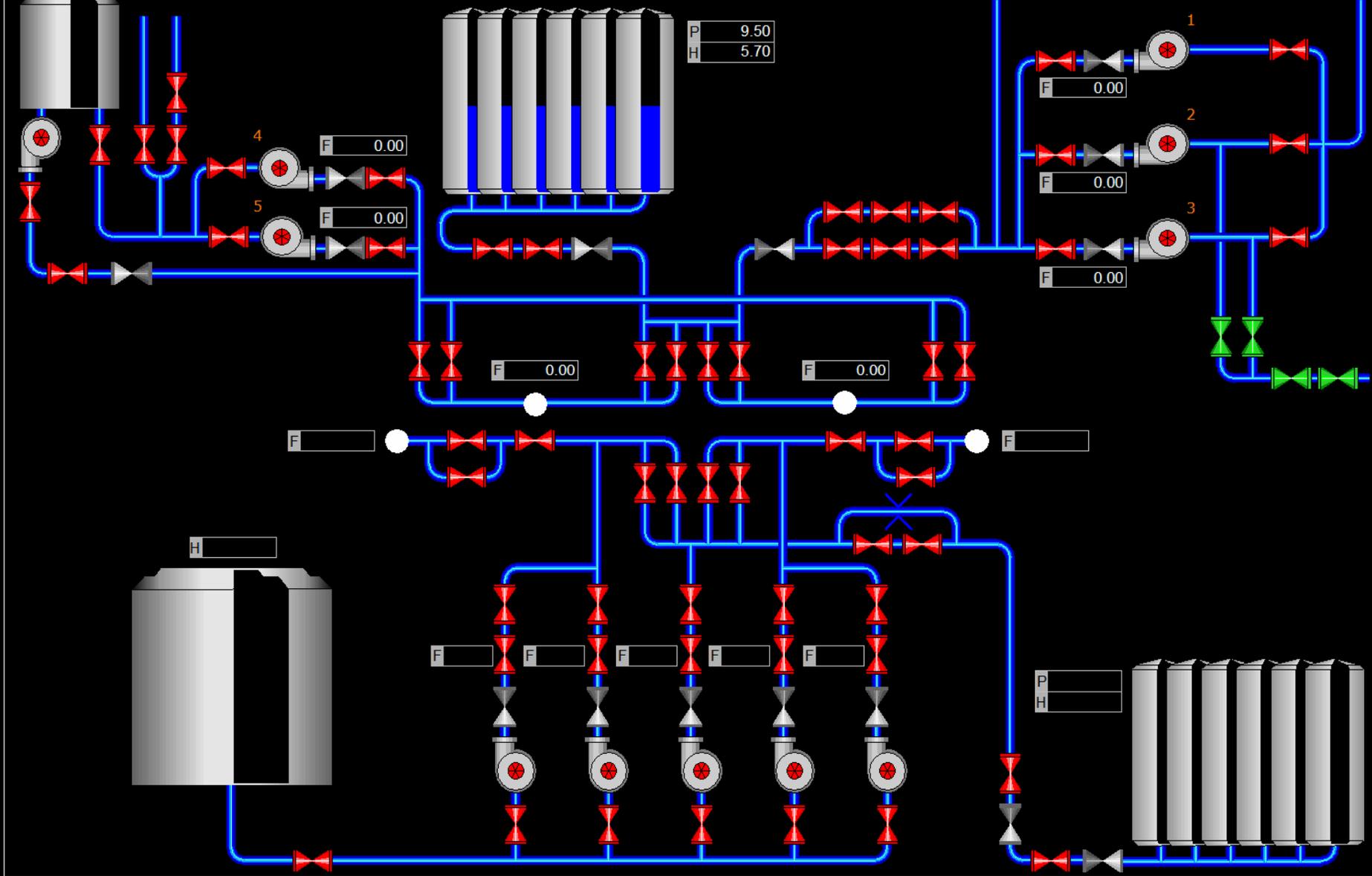
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Steam System



MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

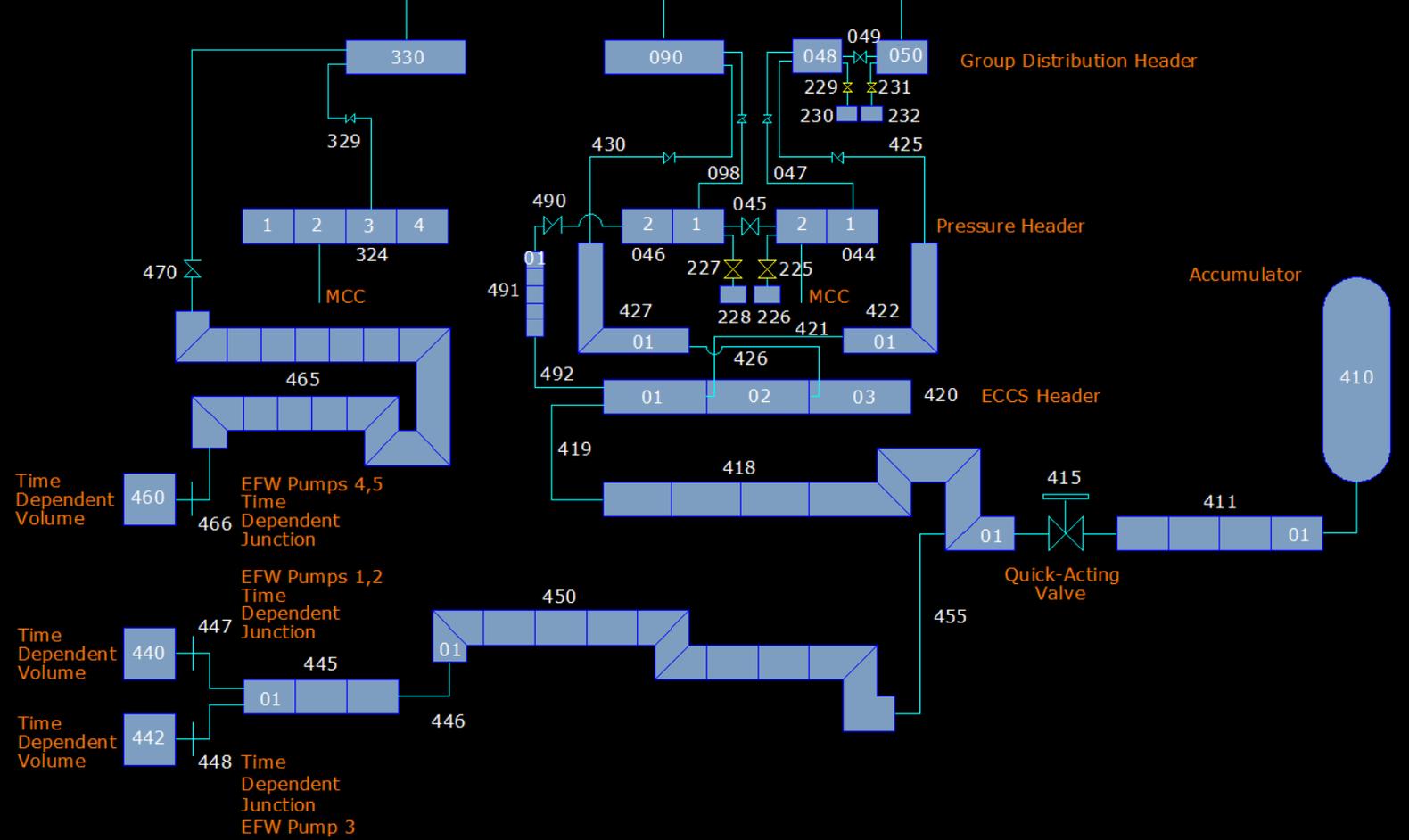
### Emergency Core Cooling System



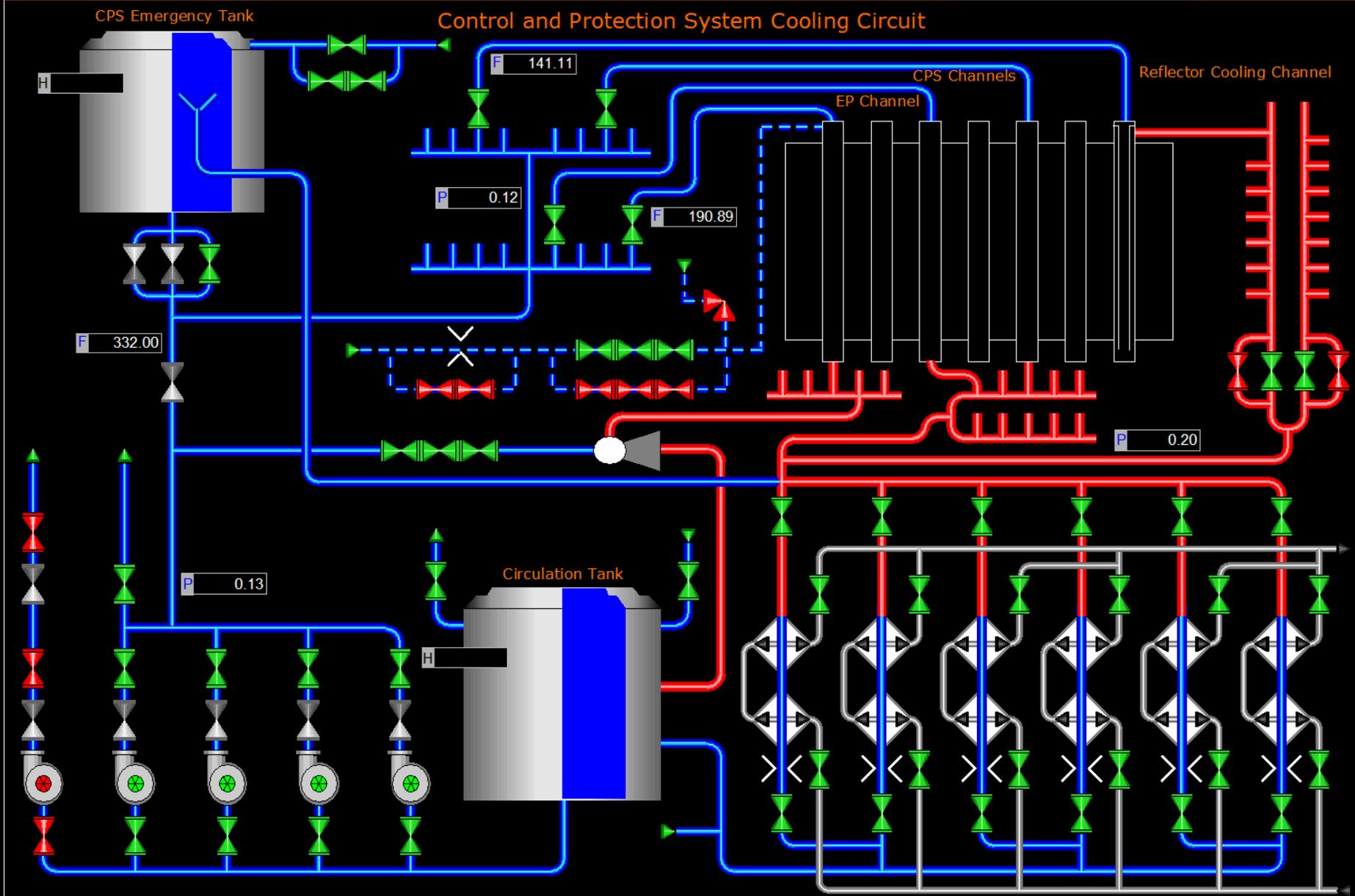
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Emergency Core Cooling System

To Core (Non-accident side)      To Core (Accident side)      To Core (Single GDH, Accident side)

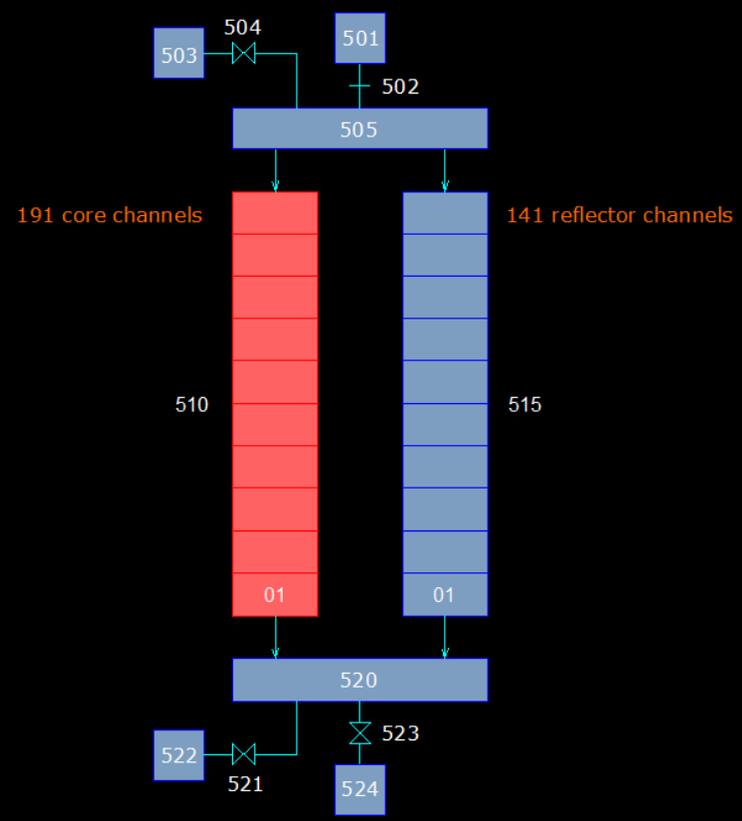


MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8



MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

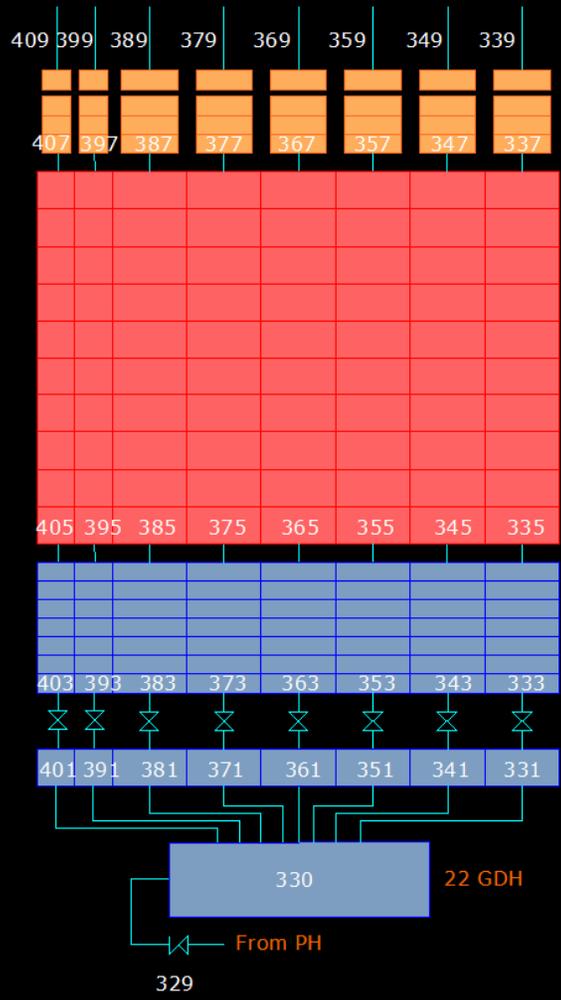
### Core Protection System Cooling System



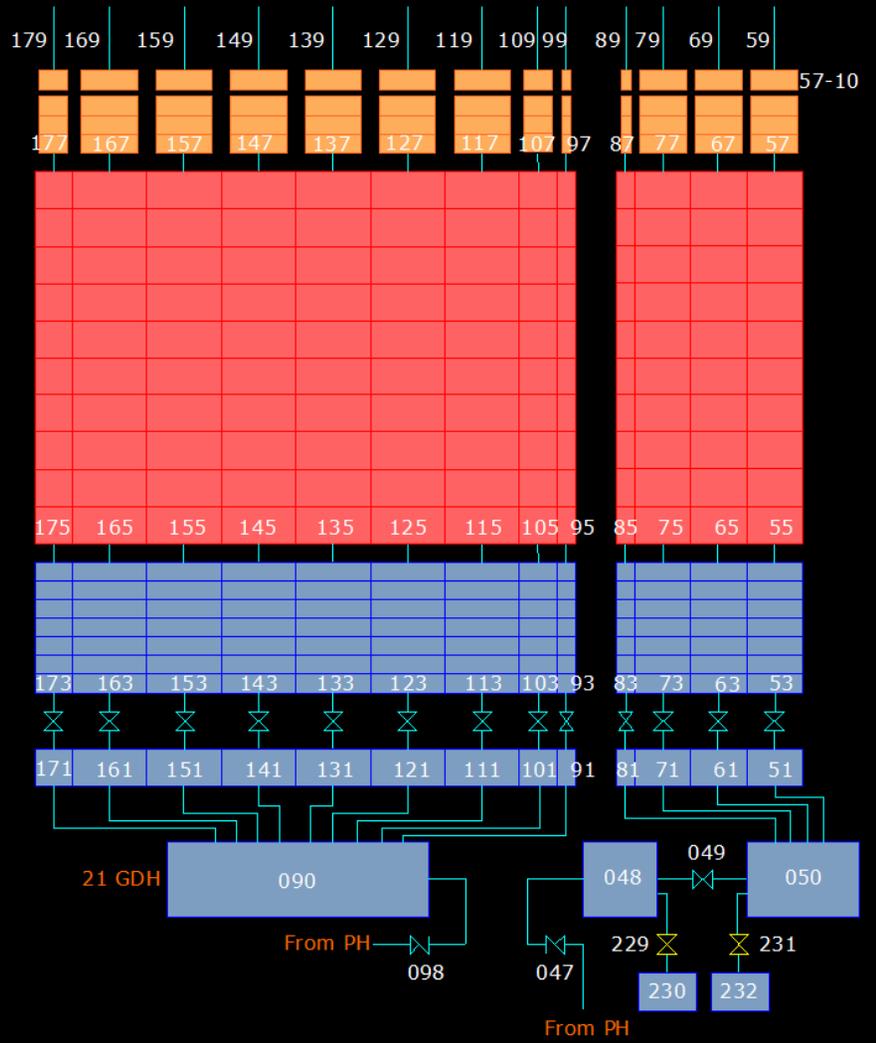
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Reactor Core

#### Steam-Water Lines to Steam Drum Non-Accident Side

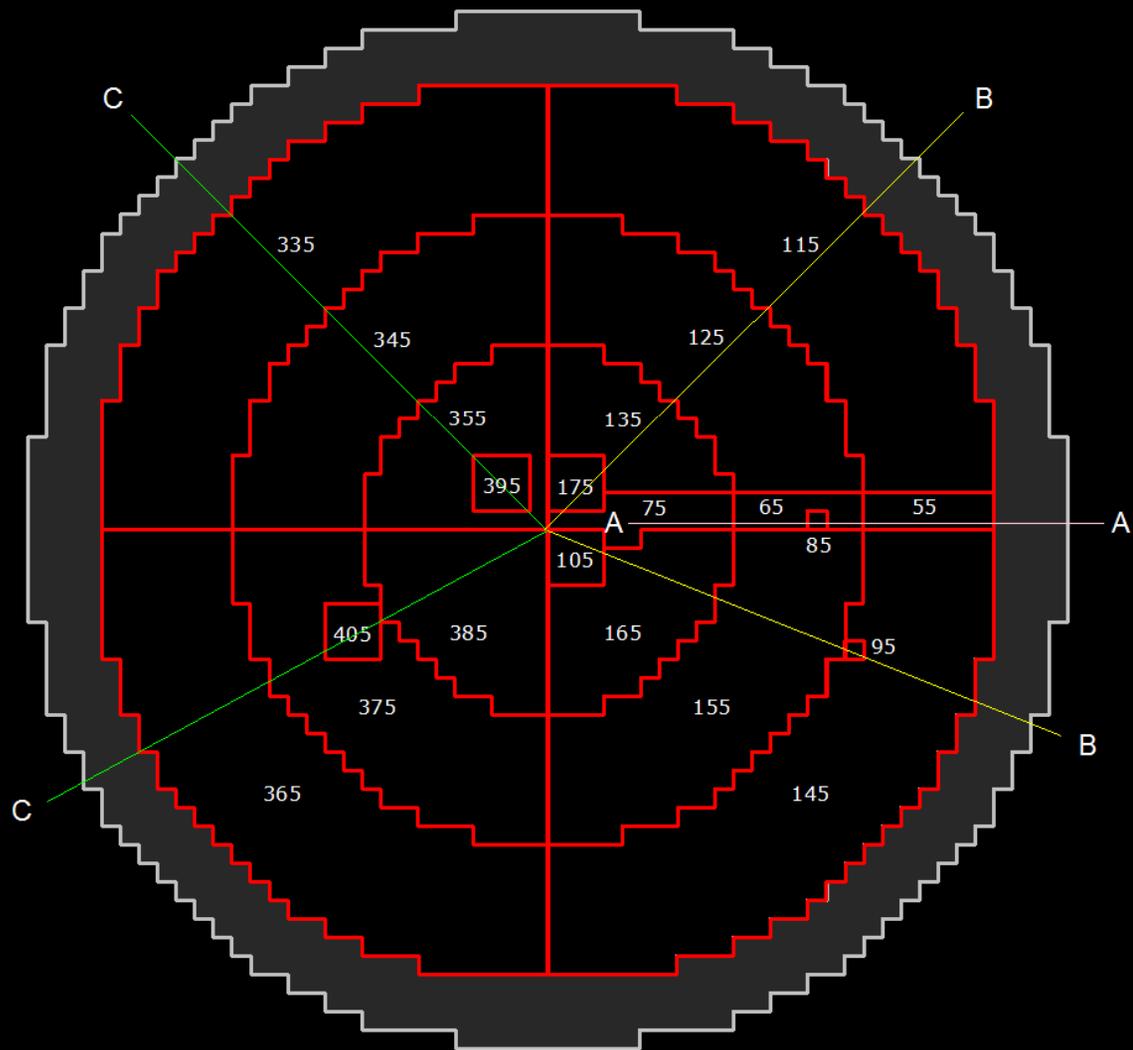


#### Steam-Water Lines to Steam Drum Accident Side



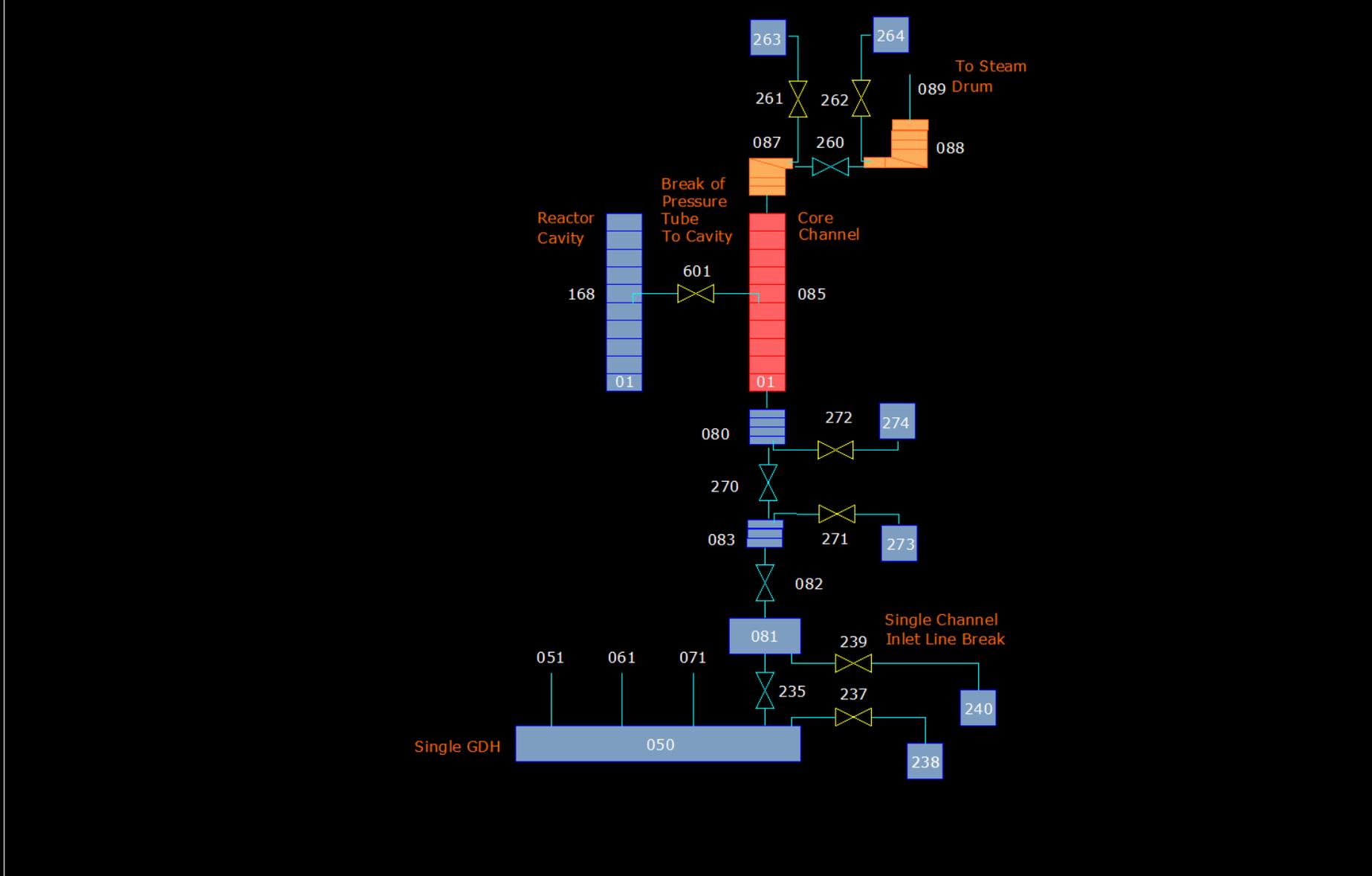
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Plan View of the Core



MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

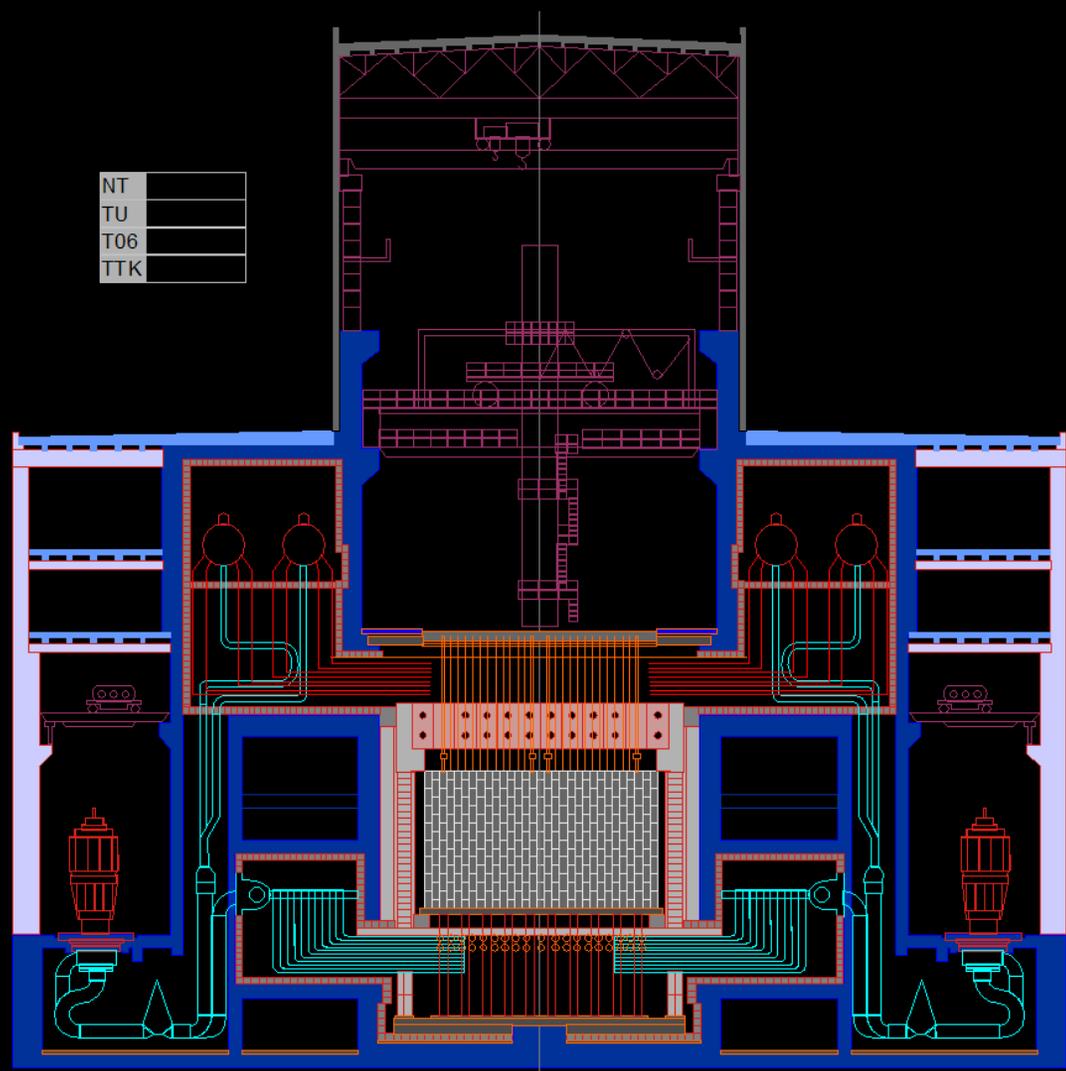
### Break Models



MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Containment

NT	
TU	
T06	
TTK	



G II

G IIB

P 6.69  
H 1.36

P 6.82

P 8.22

GII2 5241.95

G24  
G23 1747.30  
G22 1747.30  
G21 1747.30

G II

G IIB

P 6.65  
H 1.36

P 6.78

P 8.16

GII1 3501.73

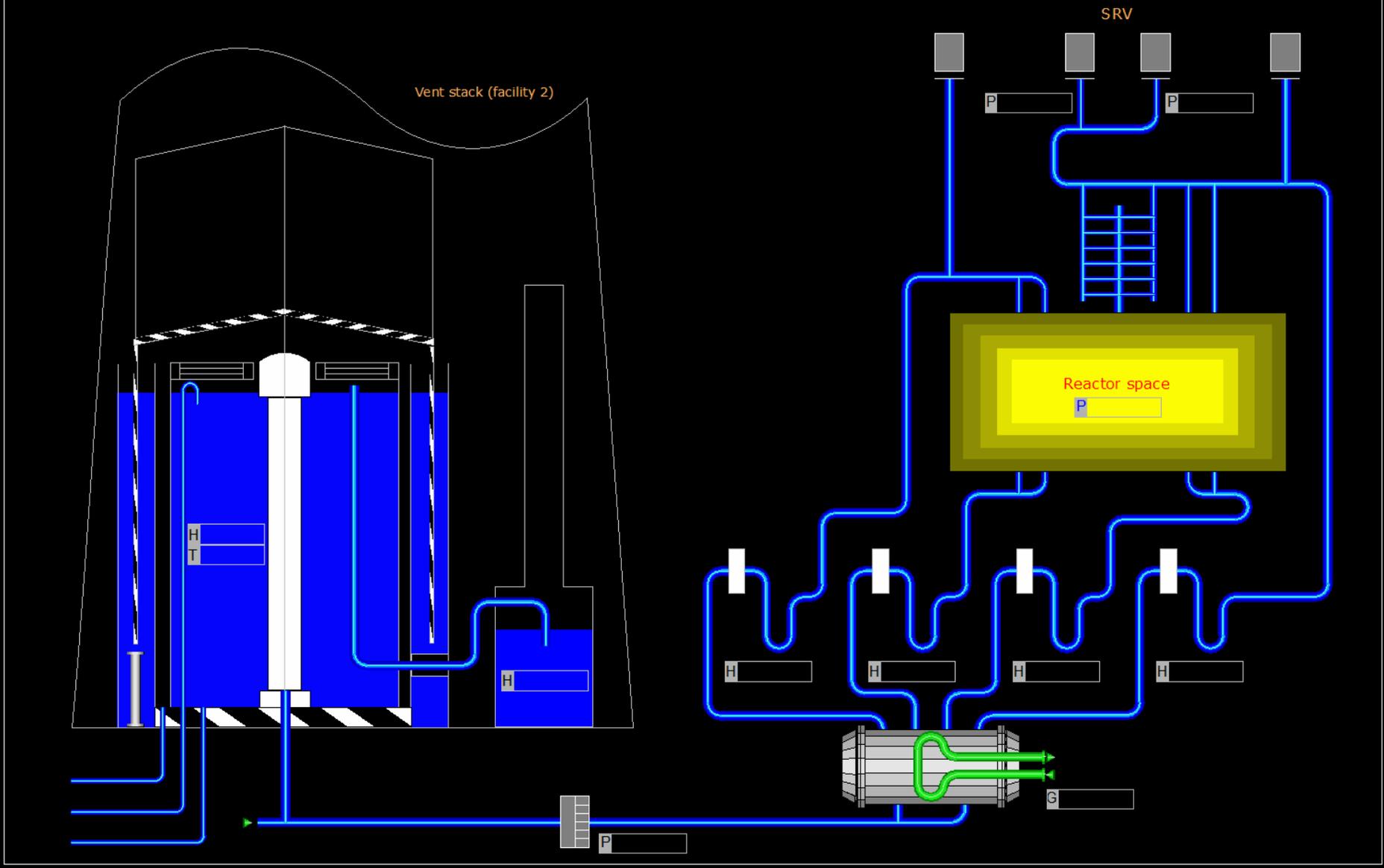
G14 -0.00  
G13 1745.25  
G12 1750.86  
G11 1750.86

P

MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Reactor Cavity Venting System

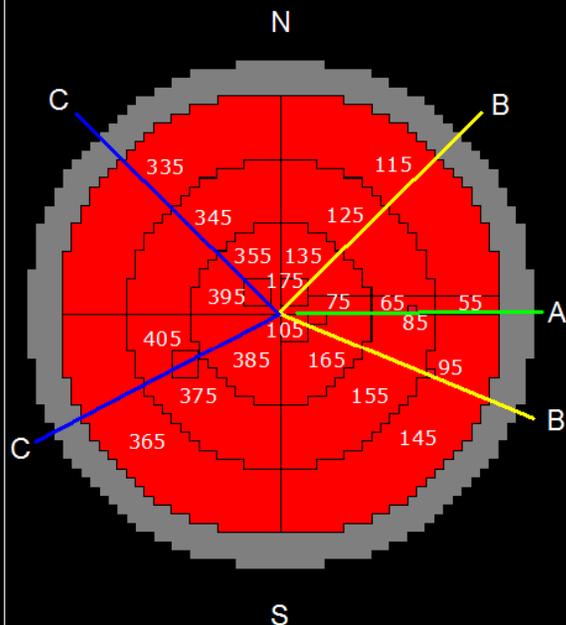
the system is not presented in RELAP5-3D calculations



MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

Core

Horizontal Cross Section

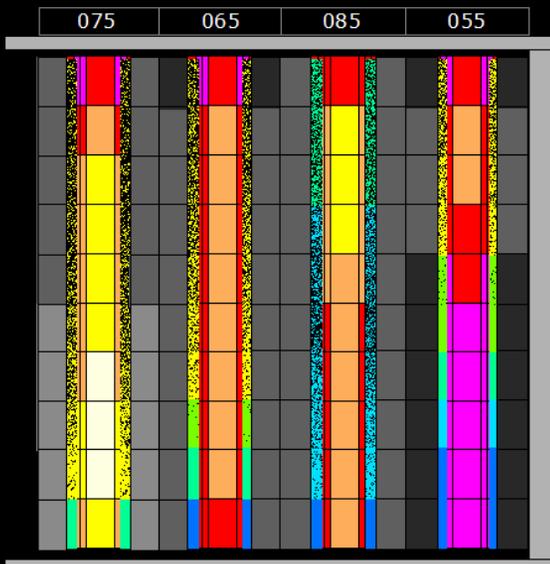


Cross Section A-A

Fuel Max. Temperature and Cladding Surface Temperature

Graphite Average Temperature

Channel Liquid Void Fraction and Liquid Temperature



Axial Segment No 1  
Assemblies Group No 1

Reactor Power

Fuel max. temperature [°C]	1164.4
Cladding temperature [°C]	292.6
Average temperature [°C]	910.9
Heat Flux [kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]	504.5
Critical Heat Flux [kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]	3815.2
Void Fraction [%]	100.0

fission	2961.10 MW t
decay	238.92 MW t
act. decay	14.28 MW t
total	3200.02 MW t

Graphite Temp. °C

Dark Grey	< 400
Grey	400 - 500
Light Grey	500 - 600
White	600 - 700
Lightest Grey	700 <

Fuel Temperature °C

Lightest Blue	< 200
Light Blue	200 - 300
Blue	300 - 400
Dark Blue	400 - 600
Very Dark Blue	600 - 800
Black	800 - 1000
Dark Purple	1000 - 1200
Lightest Purple	1200 <

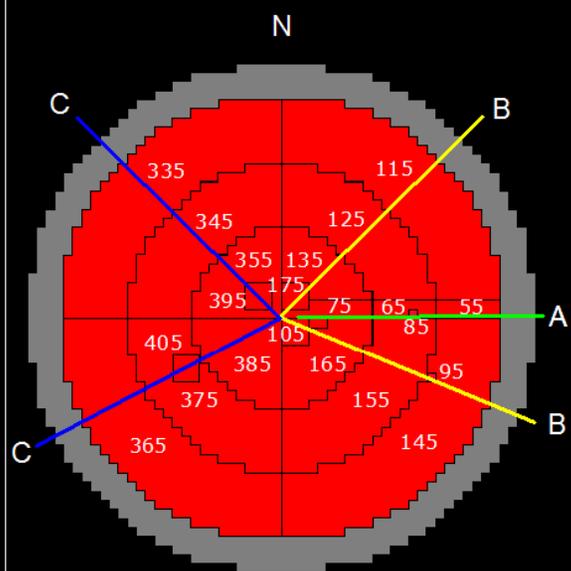
Water Temperature °C

Dark Red	< 268
Red	268 - 272
Light Red	272 - 276
Orange	276 - 280
Yellow-Orange	280 - 284
Yellow	284 - 288
Light Yellow	288 - 292
Light Green	292 - 296
Green	296 - 300
Dark Green	300 <

MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

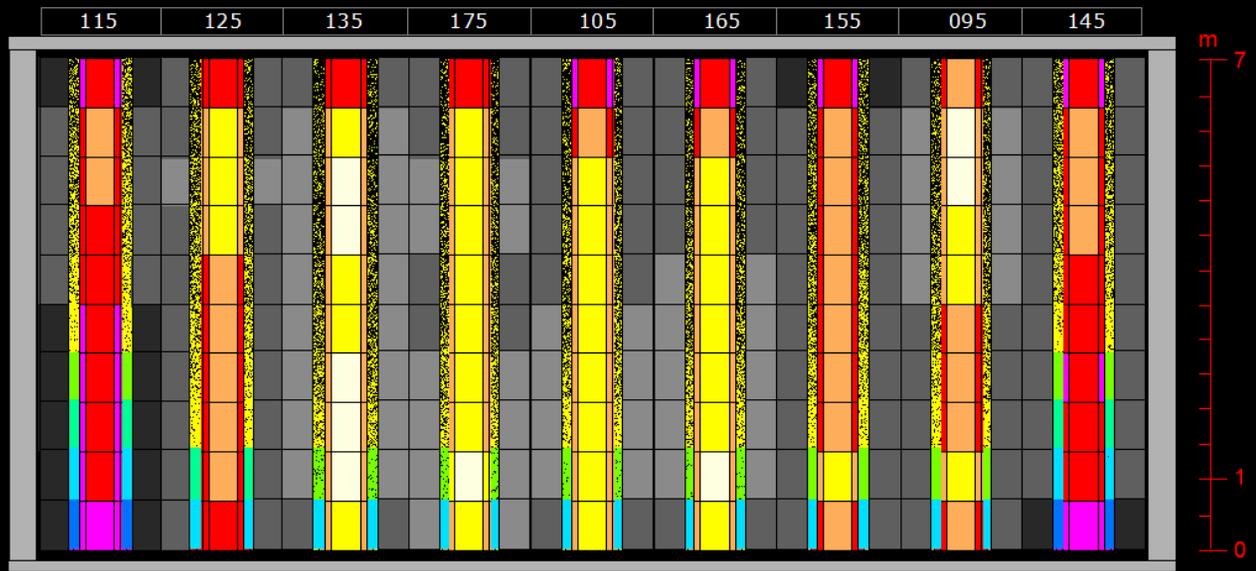
### Core

#### Horizontal Cross Section



#### Cross Section B-B

Fuel Max. Temperature and Cladding Surface Temperature      Graphite Average Temperature      Channel Liquid Void Fraction and Liquid Temperature



S

Axial Segment No 1  
Channels Group No 1

Reactor Power

fission	2961.10 MW t
decay	238.92 MW t
act. decay	14.28 MW t
total	3200.02 MW t

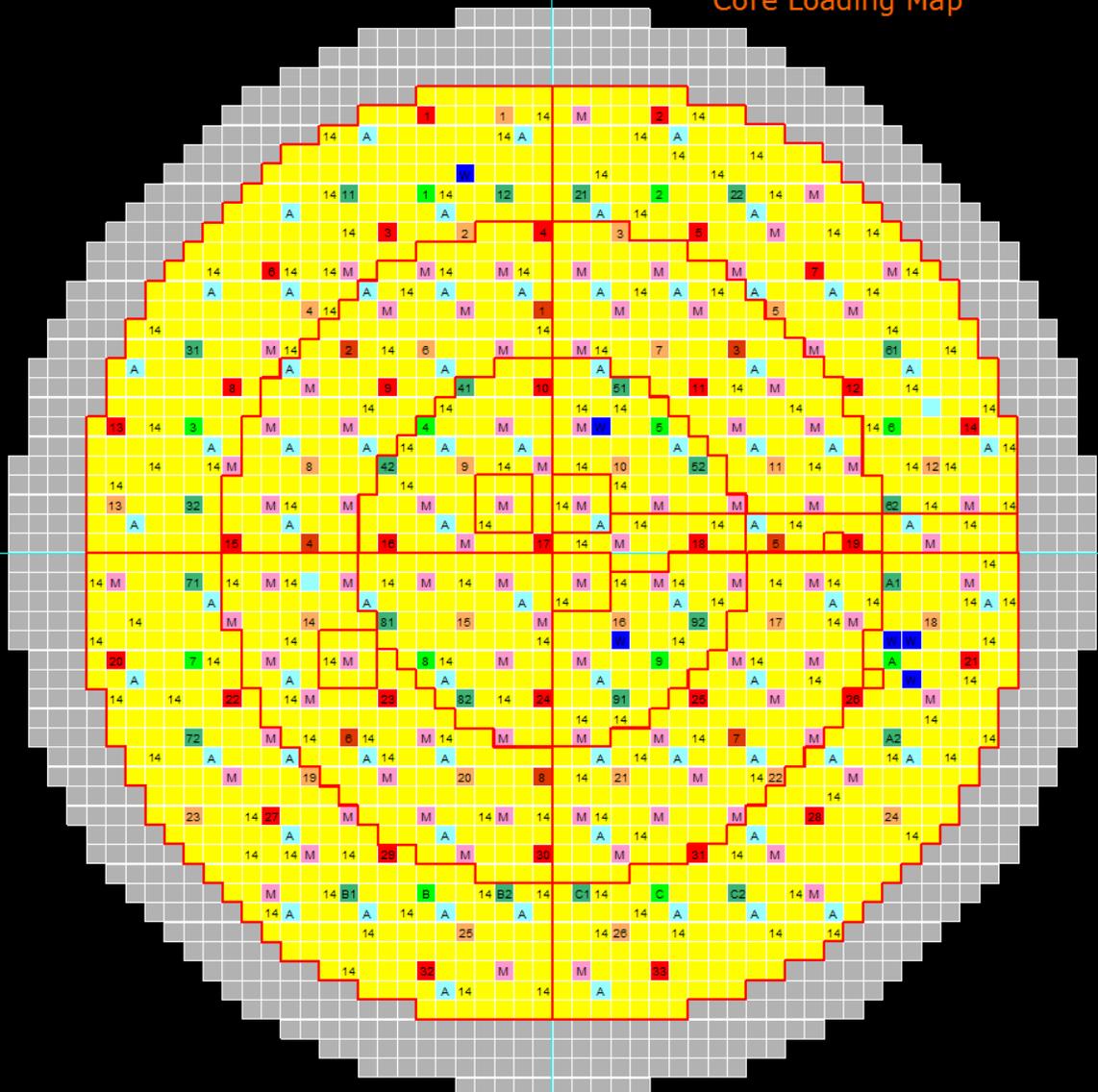
Fuel max. temperature [°C]	589.8
Cladding temperature [°C]	276.6
Average temperature [°C]	518.4
Heat Flux [kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]	201.1
Critical Heat Flux [kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]	0.0
Void Fraction [%]	100.0

Graphite Temp. °C	Fuel Temperature °C	Water Temperature °C
< 400	< 200	< 268
400 - 500	200 - 300	268 - 272
500 - 600	300 - 400	272 - 276
600 - 700	400 - 600	276 - 280
700 <	600 - 800	280 - 284
	800 - 1000	284 - 288
	1000 - 1200	288 - 292
	1200 <	292 - 296
		296 - 300
		300 <

MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

Rx  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5 67  
6 66  
7 65  
8 64  
9 63  
10 62  
11 61  
12 60  
13 57  
14 56  
15 55  
16 54  
17 53  
18 52  
19 51  
20 50  
21 47  
22 46  
23 45  
24 44  
25 43  
26 42  
27 41  
28 40  
29 37  
30 36  
31 35  
32 34  
33 33  
34 32  
35 31  
36 30  
37 27  
38 26  
39 25  
40 24  
41 23  
42 22  
43 21  
44 20  
45 17  
46 16  
47 15  
48 14  
49 13  
50 12  
51 11  
52 10  
53  
54  
55  
56

### Core Loading Map



No	Symbol	Description
604	Grey	Graphite
1475	Yellow	Fuel assembly 2.4%
140	Light Blue	Fuel assembly 2.8% + 0.6%Er
AZ	Red	FASS rods
SB	Orange	Short Bottom control rods
C	Green	Control rods 2091 type
LAR	Light Green	
R	Purple	Control rods 2477 type
6	Blue	
70	Light Blue	CPS water column
2	White	Additional absorber
	White	Empty channel

Shutdown Signal

AZ

BSM

Coordinates	Symbol	Description
Rx		RELAP5 coordinate x
Ry		RELAP5 coordinate y
Kx		Plant coordinate x
Ky		Plant coordinate y

Ry 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

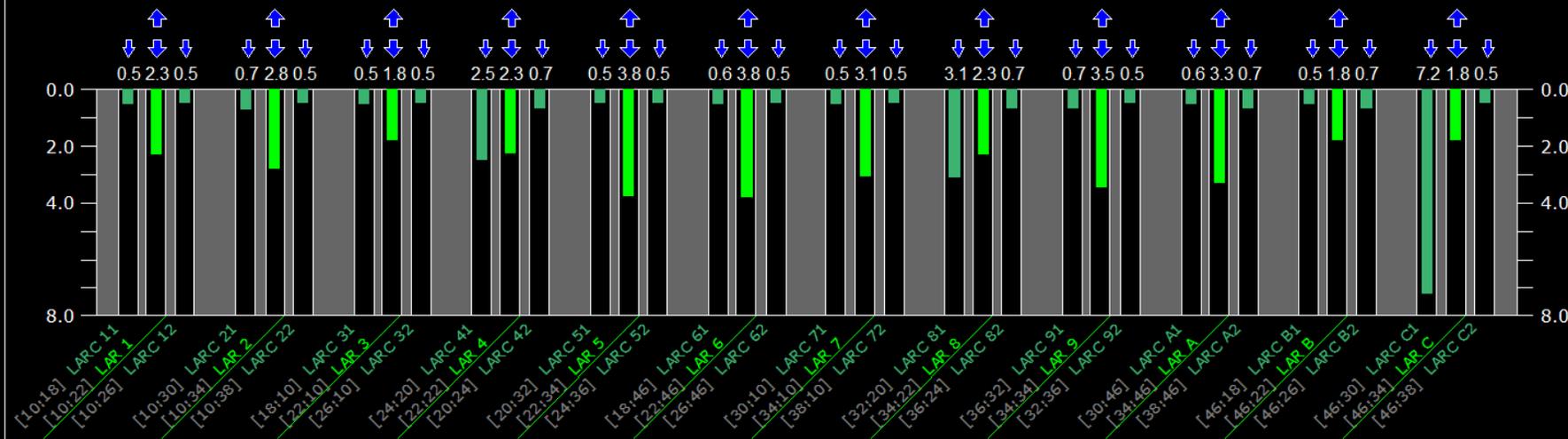
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Power Adjusting Control Rods (LAR & LARC)

Shutdown Signal

AZ

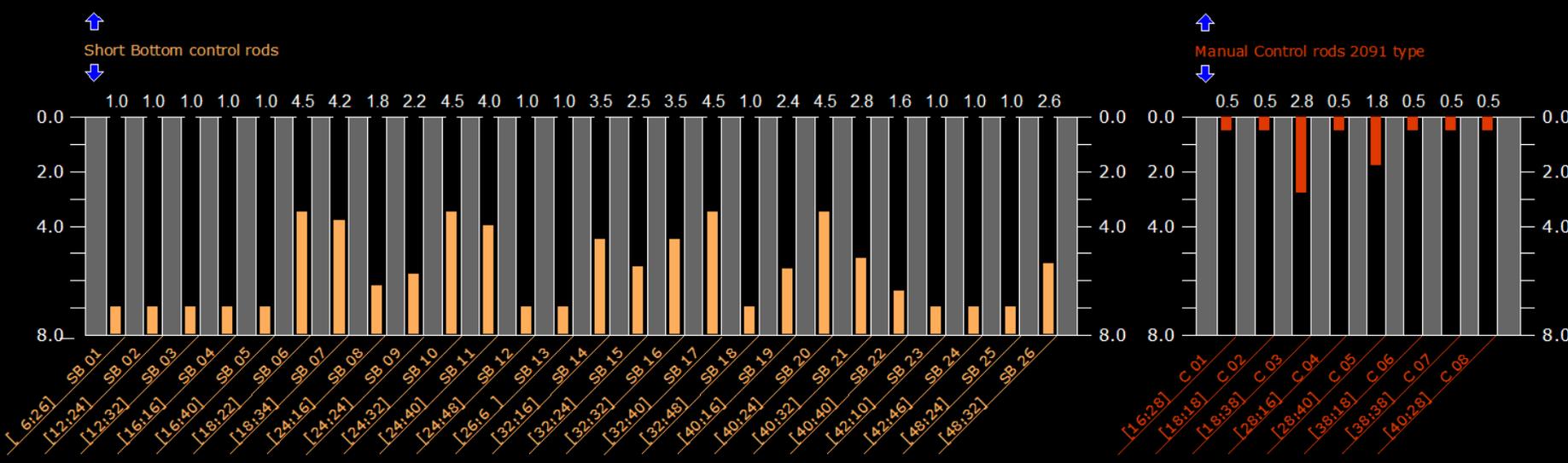
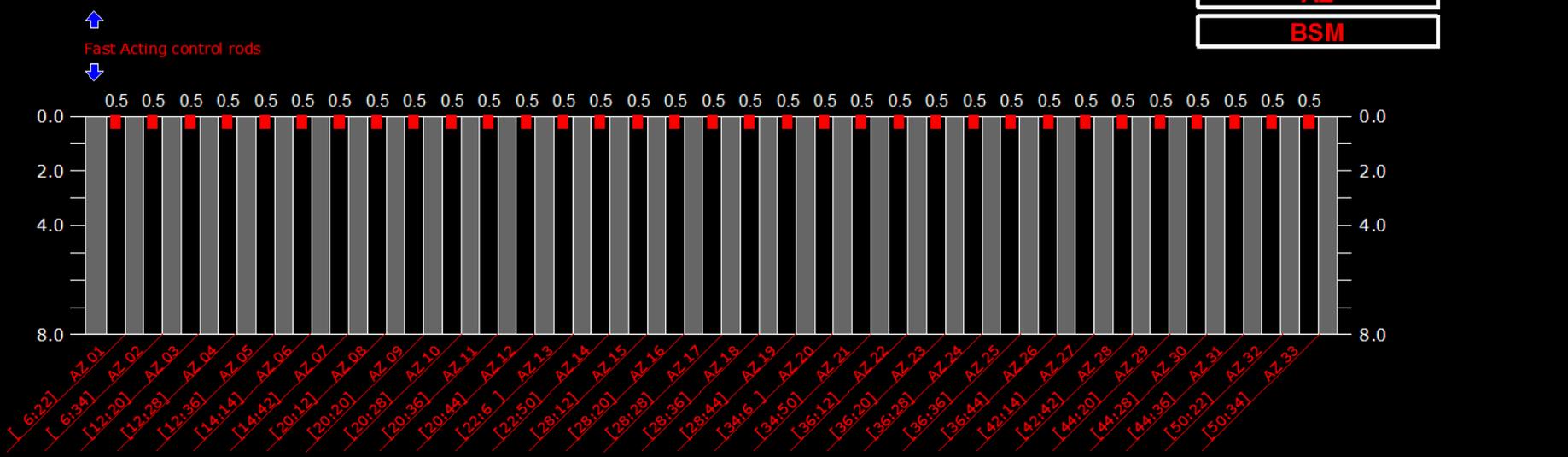
BSM



MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Fast Acting and Short Bottom Control Rods

Shutdown Signal



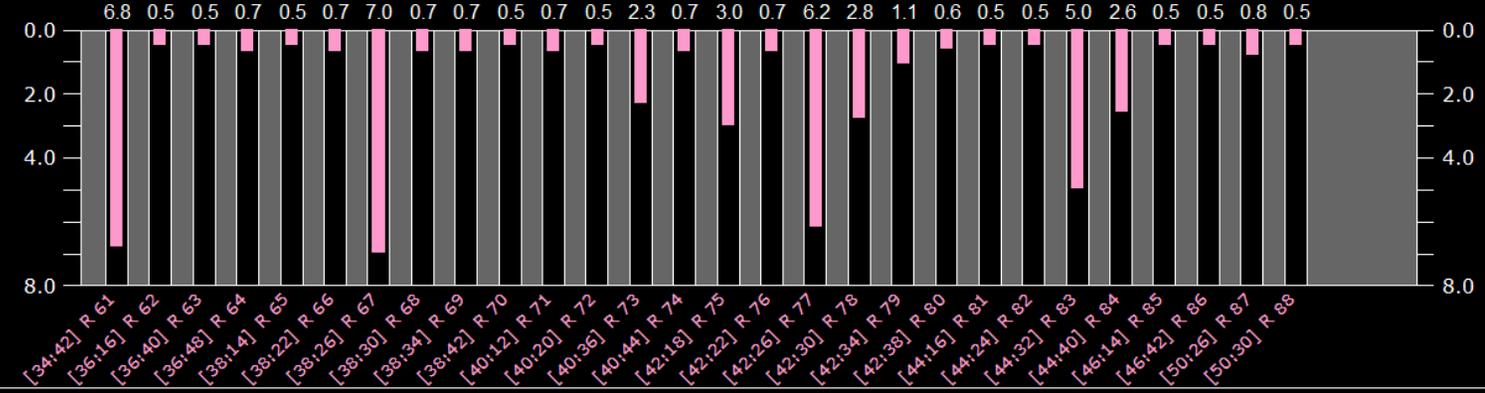
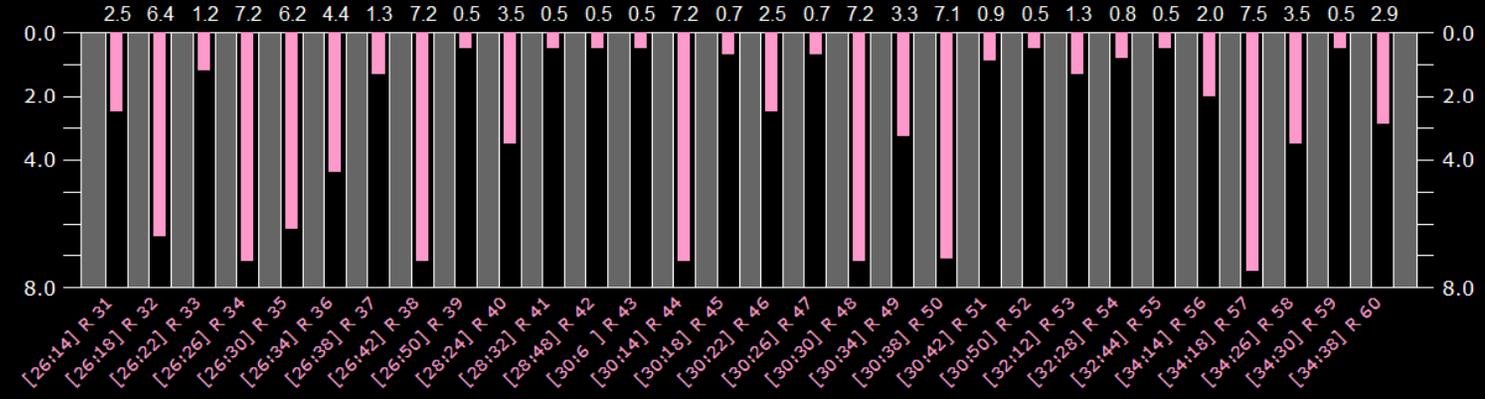
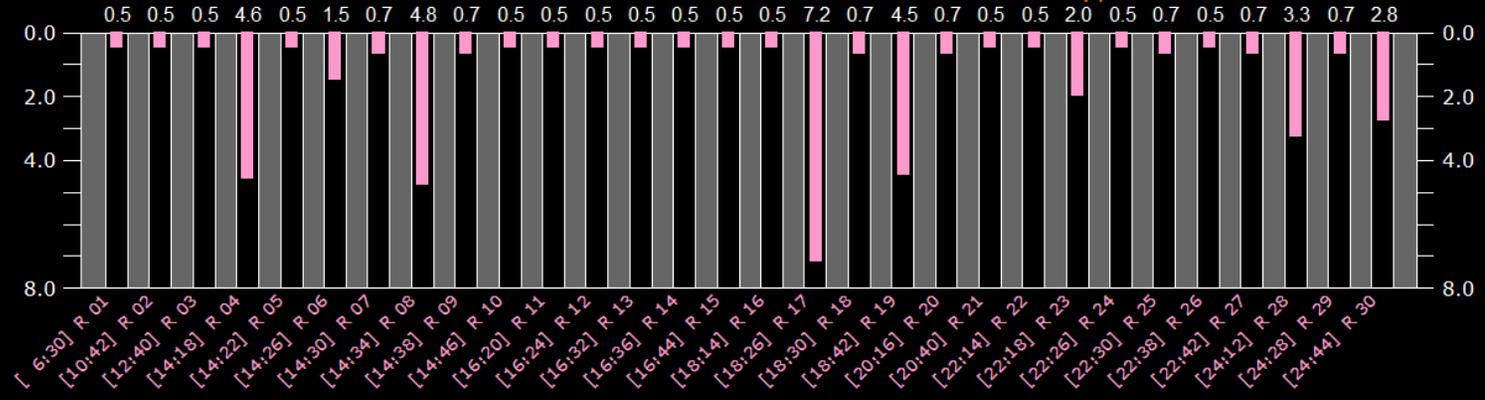
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE A-A	CORE B-B	CORE C-C	CORE MAP	CONTAINMENT	Time: 00:00:10.8	
MCC	FEEDWATER	STEAM SYSTEM	ECCS	CPS	CORE	CORE PLAN	RX BREAKS	LAR	AZ SB	MCR	Time: 10.8

### Manual Control Rods 2477 Type

Shutdown Signal



↑ Manual Control rods 2477 type  
↓ Manual Control rods 2477 type



↑ Manual Control rods 2477 type  
↓ Manual Control rods 2477 type